San Francisco.

W. SPAULDING,
ing & Repairing
BLISHMENT,
st between Front
Battery
RANCISCO
DING PATENT FAUCE TEETH IN
[illegible]
LIESENFELD'S
TABLE MANUFACTORY,
ET STREET [illegible]
Sole Agents
LAN & COLLENDER'S
EVELED TABLE
EUREKA [illegible] CUSHION
1872

U.S.A. ROOT BITTERS

AT THE ROOT OF EVERY DISEASE
ER AND AGUE [illegible] ALL BIL-
CHRONIC DISEASES [illegible] THEY HAVE
N CASES OF FEMALE WEAKNESS
AWKINS Agent and Manufacturer
ywhere. E MARTIN & CO.,
Wholesale Agents [illegible] Oregon

RYMEN, BLACKSMITHS
AND CARRIAGE-MAKERS
OLD COMPANY LEHIGH COAL,
[illegible]
PIG IRON
J. L. DOYLE,
120 East St [illegible] Wharf between

L. P. FISHER,
RTISING AGENT
& 21 Merchants' Exchange,
ornia st, San Francisco,
ADVERTISEMENTS AND SUBSCRIPTIONS for the DAILY AND WEEKLY OREGONIAN [illegible] California, Oregon and Nevada, Utah, Idaho, Montana, Colorado, Arizona Territories, Sandwich Islands, the British [illegible] and China, New Zealand and the Australian, the Atlantic states and Europe.

DVERTISING
created many a new business
enlarged many an old business
revived many a dull business
rescued many a lost business
saved many a failing business
preserved many a large business
insures success in any business

BLORET—Stephen Girard used to say, "I have always considered advertising to be the great medium of success in business, the prelude to wealth. And I have made it a rule to advertise in dull times as well as the [illegible], experience having taught me that money well laid out, as by continually keeping my name before the public it has secured many sales that I would have lost."

ADVERTISE YOUR BUSINESS.
YOUR NAME BEFORE THE PUBLIC
ADVERTISING INSURES A FORTUNE.
BUSINESS IS DULL, ADVERTISE
BUSINESS IS BRISK, ADVERTISE.
an who didn't believe in advertising has [illegible] partnership with the sheriff, and that official [illegible] advertising. jy10d3m

New York.

San Francisco. Liberty st N Y

M. KEELER & CO.,
PACIFIC COAST
mission Agency!
g and Forwarding from New York, via
mus, Pacific R. R. and Cape Horn,
INDS OF MERCHANDISE.
And for the sale of
UCTS FROM THE PACIFIC COAST
New York N Y National Ex Bank [illegible] Messrs J [illegible] Brownell [illegible] San Francisco [illegible] Bank [illegible] Napa

ADVERTISERS.
ONS WHO CONTEMPLATE MAKING [illegible] with newspapers for the insertion of [illegible] should send to
P. ROWELL & CO.
or inclose 25 cents for their One Hundred Page Pamphlet containing lists of 3 000 [illegible] estimates showing the cost of Advertising [illegible] useful hints to advertisers [illegible] experiences of [illegible] Advertisers. This firm are proprietors of the American Newspaper Advertising Agency,
PARK ROW, N.Y.
of unequalled facilities for securing the [illegible] Advertisements in all Newspapers and Periodicals [illegible] rates. jan1 3m

FARGO & CO.'S EXPRESS.
ESTABLISHED OFFICES IN ALL PARTS [illegible] on, Washington and Idaho Territories [illegible] to do a General Express and Freighting [illegible] its branches.
Packages will be called for in any part [illegible] giving proper notice [illegible] forwarded with [illegible] any part of the world through our own and [illegible] Expresses at Greatly Reduced Rates. [illegible] IONS MADE, and [illegible] for Purchase [illegible] will receive prompt attention [illegible] continue to DRAW EXCHANGE as usual on [illegible] principal cities of the United States and the Canadas [illegible] to sell TELEGRAPHIC EXCHANGE
WELLS FARGO & CO.

solution of Partnership.
THIS DAY RETIRED FROM THE FIRM [illegible] & CO Oysterville W T and the firm of [illegible] San Francisco JOHN HUNTER.
[illegible] having this day retired from the firm of [illegible] & Co, Oysterville W T and Doane & Co., [illegible] Cal [illegible] ALE OYSTER BUSINESS [illegible] San Francisco
H H POPY,
H. B. OILE,
W. O. DOANE,
L. E. DOANE
W T April 1 ap7

City Tax Notice
DANCE WITH THE PROVISIONS OF [illegible] the Tax Roll for [illegible] April [illegible]
EDWIN D. BACKENSTOS,
Treasurer [illegible] City of Portland
April 1873

The Tax Roll
73 IS NOW IN MY HANDS FOR COLLECTION [illegible] all taxes assessed [illegible] must be paid [illegible] will be returned [illegible] thirty days [illegible]
EDWIN D. BACKENSTOS,
Treasurer City of Portland
Oregon March 1873

Notice.
IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT NO PERSON [illegible] STIMSON & CO
April 7

Morning Oregonian.

VOL XIII.

PORTLAND. OREGON THURSDAY MORNING. APRIL 24. 1873.

NO 68

The Daily Oregonian.

PUBLISHED BY

THE OREGONIAN PUBLISHING CO.

THE DAILY MORNING OREGONIAN is published every morning (except Sunday), and delivered by carriers to subscribers in Portland at 25 cents a week. Single copies 10 cents. By Mail or Express to any part of the State at $10 per annum in advance; $6 for six months; $3 for three months. Advertisements at reduced rates.

THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN, containing a selection of the best matter in the Daily, will be published every Saturday morning, and forwarded by Mail to any part of the State at $3 per annum, $2 for six months, and $1 for three months in advance.

All papers discontinued at the end of the time for which they are paid. Subscribers should renew at least two weeks before the date printed upon their address label.

OFFICE—S E corner Front and Stark streets.

SAN FRANCISCO AGENT—L. P. FISHER, Rooms 20 and 21, Merchants' Exchange, California street.

Professional Cards.

JNO. B. PILKINGTON M. D.
OCULIST & AURIST.
ROOM 2 DEKUM'S BUILDING CORNER FIRST AND WASHINGTON STREETS
OFFICE HOURS—10 to 1—3 to 4 and 7 to 8 P M

DR. MARY A. THOMSON,
PHYSICIAN AND ACCOUCHEUR.
RESIDENCE & OFFICE—Third street, between Salmon and Main, opposite the Public Square. Calls attended in any part of the City. Batteries for sale and instructions given on the use of Electricity as a Remedial Agent.

DR. C. ROSENK,
PHYSICIAN, SURGEON & ACCOUCHEUR,
FIRST STREET BET OAK AND PINE
(Robins's Block)
WILL GUARANTY ALL OBSTETRICAL MANIPULATIONS and Operations of any kind.

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BALL & STOTT,
ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELORS AT LAW
111 FIRST ST —ROOM NO 1—PORTLAND
(Opposite the Occidental Hotel)

JOHN B. WALDO.
Attorney-at-Law,
Room 15, Dekum's Building, N. W. corner Washington and First streets. daw

B. B. SHATTUCK D. KILLIN
SHATTUCK & KILLIN
Attorneys-at-Law,
Room 1, DEKUM'S BUILDING, N W cor Washington and First streets

W. H. EFFINGER,
Attorney-at-Law,
Corbett's Building, First street.

FRANK L. STOTT
Attorney-at-Law,
EUGENE CITY, OREGON

GEO. H. DURHAM H. Y. THOMPSON
DURHAM & THOMPSON,
Attorneys-at-Law,
109 First St., opposite Occidental Hotel, Portland Oregon. dawtf

W. B. GILBERT,
Attorney-at-Law,
OFFICE—Room 24, Dekum's Building, Cor FIRST and WASHINGTON Streets

J. W. WHALLEY, M W FECHHEIMER, Notary Public.
WHALLEY & FECHHEIMER,
ATTORNEYS & COUNSELORS-AT-LAW,
And Solicitors in Bankruptcy.
OFFICE—Odd Fellows Temple, No. 101 First St., Portland. Particular attention paid to collections.

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Attorney-at-Law,
CORVALLIS OREGON

THOMAS J. DRYER,
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Office—Front St., bet. B and C.

Business Cards.

PATTERSON & SEMPLE,
General Brokers.
Bonds, Stocks and other Securities Bought and Sold.
COLLECTIONS AND INVESTMENTS MADE FOR parties abroad.
Agents for the transaction of all kinds of financial business.
Office—S E cor STARK and FRONT streets Portland Oregon dtf

L. THERKELSEN,
Carpenter & Builder,
SHOP—Alder Street, bet Sixth and Seventh
RESIDENCE—Corner Seventh and Alder Streets

L. A. GODDARD,
PROPRIETOR OF THE
OREGON
Livery & Hack Stable.
THE FINEST STOCK IN THE CITY.
HORSES BOUGHT AND SOLD AND BOARDED AT REASONABLE RATES
Hacks on Call Day and Night.
Nos. 114 & 116 Second St., cor. Morrison

WALTER BROS.'
Carpet Emporium!
89 Front St.

Baths, Baths!
AT
FLIEDNER BROTHERS'
NEXT TO THE POST OFFICE
HOT, COLD, STEAM, SULPHUR AND MEDICATED Baths. Private entrance for Ladies on Alder st between Front and First. L30tf

KRUMBEIN & GILBERT
ARCHITECTS AND DRAUGHTSMEN
OFFICE—ODEN'S BUILDING,
Stark street, bet Front and First,
PORTLAND OREGON

A. GOODNOUGH,
Contractor & Builder,
NORTH FRONT STREET BET H AND C

COUNG YE LOUNG & CO,
125 Front St.,
Contractors for Chinese Labor!
ANY NUMBER OF CHINESE FURNISHED TO Contractors on short notice. Also deal in
Teas, Rice, Opium,
And all kinds of CHINA MERCHANDISE. f12

Third Street Store.
HAVING PURCHASED THE STOCK IN TRADE of Messrs Taylor & Brownell, we will sell the same, as well as our own, consisting of DRY GOODS, CLOTHING, HATS, BOOTS and SHOES, at a small advance on cost, for the next sixty days.
To parties wishing to engage in trade, we offer to sell right out our entire business, and will rent store and fixtures on reasonable terms. JOHN WILSON
Third street, bet Alder and Morrison, three doors south of Masonic Hall.

River Steamers.

OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO'S
NOTICE!
BOATS OF THE COMPANY WILL leave Portland as follows:
FOR DALLES—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 5 o'clock A M
FOR WALLULA—[illegible] at A M
FOR KALAMA—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 6 A M
FOR MONTICELLO, WESTPORT and CATHLAMET—[illegible] day and Saturday at 6 A M
FOR ASTORIA—Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 6 o'clock A M
J. C. AINSWORTH President

W. R. T. CO'S
STEAMER
GOV. GROVER!
WILL LEAVE FLANDERS WHARF EVERY
Monday and Thursday Morning
At 6 o'clock
FOR CORVALLIS
AND INTERMEDIATE LANDINGS
Freight and Passage at REDUCED RATES. No wait [illegible] breaking.
B GOLDSMITH Prest

OREGON STEAMSHIP COMPANY'S
STEAMBOATS.
NOTICE.
FROM AND AFTER THURSDAY March 6th the steamer
E. N. COOKE
WILL LEAVE OREGON CITY as follows: On Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 8:30 A M and on Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday at 10 A M—connecting with steamer DAYTON through to Portland. Returning, will LEAVE
Portland for Oregon City at 4 P. M.
Passengers for LAFAYETTE and all intermediate places will take CARS at 7:45 A M, connecting at Canemah with steamer Dayton, on Monday, Wednesday and Friday of each week.
THROUGH TICKETS sold at the office of the O & C R R Co at REDUCED RATES
All freight by this line delivered to consignees FREE OF DRAYAGE.
Freight received until 5 P M
J D BILES Agent

For Lewis River St Helens and Monticello
THE STEAMER MARIA WILKINS WILL leave the American Exchange Wharf for the above places three times a week
MONDAY WEDNESDAY AND FRIDAY
At 7 o'clock A M
Freight to Monticello, $1 50 per ton
Apply to the Captain on board aldtf

Railroads.

OREGON & CALIFORNIA R. R. CO.
DAILY TRAINS WILL RUN BETWEEN
PORTLAND AND ROSEBURG
As follows.

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Portland	7 45 A M	Roseburg	8 00 P M
Roseburg	6 00 A M	Portland	5 15 P M

Freight Trains (with Passengers Cars attached) run daily (Sunday excepted) between
PORTLAND AND JUNCTION
as follows

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Portland	6 00 A M	Junction	6 00 P M
Junction	5 45 A M	Portland	6 00 P M

Close connections are made at ROSEBURG with the Stages of the Oregon and California Stage Company.
Tickets for sale to all the principal points in Oregon, California and the East at Company's Office
Cor. F and Front sts, at the Ferry Landing, Portland.
Storage will be charged on all freight remaining in Warehouse over 24 hours.
FREIGHT will not be received for shipment after 5 o'clock, P M.
H. THIELSEN, Gen'l Supt.
J O HILDRETH Asst Supt
E P ROGERS,
Gen'l Freight and Passenger Agent

TRAINS ON THE
OREGON CENTRAL RAILROAD
WILL ON AND AFTER MONDAY, MARCH 10, 1873, and until further notice run as follows

BOUND SOUTH No 1		BOUND NORTH No —
Leave 7 45 A M	Portland (cor F st & G sts)	Arrive 5 10 P M
8 25	Summit	Leave 4 34
8 47	Beaverton	4 09
9 05	Reedville	3 51
9 10	Cornelius	3 17
10 23	Gaston	2 30
10 77	N Yamhill	2 03
Arrive 11 30	St. Joseph	1 30

H THIELSEN

THE CHICAGO, ROCK ISLAND AND
PACIFIC RAILROAD.
The Great Central Iowa Short Line
OVERLAND ROUTE,
With its Connections East and West, is the
Shortest, Quickest and Best Route
BETWEEN THE
Pacific and Atlantic,
VIA
Des Moines, Rock Island and Chicago.
THE ONLY ROUTE CARRYING THE THROUGH OVERLAND LETTER MAIL! making close and reliable connections at OMAHA with trains arriving from the West by
THE CENTRAL AND UNION PACIFIC RAILROADS, AND AT CHICAGO
With all FAST EXPRESS TRAINS East, North & South.
The most Elegantly Furnished PARLOR SLEEPING CARS ever used on any Railroad are now built, owned, and run by this Co between Omaha and Chicago.
Through Tickets to all points East can be obtained at OREGON & CALIFORNIA R. R. OFFICE, Portland Oregon,
And at C P R R offices in San Francisco and Sacramento.
Be Sure Your Tickets Read via Rock Island.
A. M. SMITH,
General Passenger Agent, Chicago.
HUGH RIDDLE Gen'l Supt, Chicago
WM H STEELE, Passenger Agent San Francisco

STAGE LINES.

COLUMBIA RIVER & PUGET SOUND
MAIL LINE.
GEORGE COGGAN, Proprietor
THE ONLY REGULAR LINE RUNNING BY AR[illegible] connecting with the PUGET SOUND STEAM NAVIGATION CO, N P R R CO and O S N CO [illegible] points Victoria and Portland. THIS IS THE ONLY STAGE LINE selling THROUGH [illegible] carrying passengers on [illegible]
[illegible] THROUGH TICKETS [illegible]
[illegible] THROUGH PASSEN[illegible]
[illegible] Portland at O S N C [illegible] O GOANS STAGE office [illegible]
OUR AGENTS on trains will take charge of baggage and freight for Stage [illegible]
Baggage Carrying [illegible] Agent at the Stage Office at Olympia
N PIERCE Agent

Removal.
M. OSVOLD CUSTOM BOOT AND SHOE MAKER has removed from his old stand on Alder street to
First Street, between Oak and Pine.
Where he will be happy to see all his old customers and as many new ones as will favor him with a call. The very best of Leather used and a fit warranted. mh27d1m

Banks.

THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK
OF PORTLAND.
DESIGNATED DEPOSITARY AND FINANCIAL AGENT U S.
President HENRY FAILING
Cashier JAMES STEEL
DEPOSITS RECEIVED IN COIN OR CURRENCY, subject to check at sight.
INTEREST ALLOWED on Time Deposits of Coin.
LETTERS OF CREDIT issued available in the Atlantic States.
SIGHT EXCHANGE and TELEGRAPHIC TRANSFERS payable in Coin or Currency on
NEW YORK, SAN FRANCISCO
CHICAGO ST LOUIS
SIGHT or SIXTY DAY BILLS drawn in sums to suit, on
LONDON PARIS
BERLIN FRANKFORT ON THE MAIN

Savings! Savings!
FIRST
NATIONAL BANK OF PORTLAND.
SAVINGS DEPARTMENT.
THIS BANK HAS ESTABLISHED IN CONNECTION with the general Banking business a SAVINGS DEPARTMENT and will allow Interest on Coin Deposits made in accordance with the conditions adopted by the Association.
In establishing a SAVINGS DEPARTMENT this Banking Association has in view the benefits to accrue to a class of persons having small sums to loan, by providing a safe place of deposit, ample security and fair rate of interest, as well as to aggregate and bring into use idle capital.
For the safety of deposits in this Bank are pledged its entire capital and resources, and also the personal liability of its Directors and Stockholders as provided by Section 12 of the National Currency Act approved June 3 1864; a greater security than that given by ordinary Savings Banks. Printed copies of the conditions upon which deposits are received may be had upon application at the Bank.
HENRY FAILING, President
JAMES STEEL, Cashier
Directors:
HENRY FAILING, HENRY W CORBETT,
L. H WAKEFIELD, JOSIAH FAILING,
JAMES STEEL

THE BANK
OF
BRITISH COLUMBIA
Incorporated by Royal Charter.
Paid up Capital $1,562,500,
WITH POWER TO INCREASE TO
$10,000,000.
HEAD OFFICE—5 EAST INDIA AVENUE, LEADENHALL STREET, LONDON.
BRANCHES.
IN VANCOUVER ISLAND, BRITISH COLUMBIA, SAN FRANCISCO and PORTLAND.
AGENCIES,
IN NEW YORK, CANADA SCOTLAND & IRELAND
Exchange for sale on
England, Ireland, Scotland, New York & Canada.
INTEREST ALLOWED on TIME DEPOSITS at the rate of SIX (6) PER CENT PER ANNUM for periods of three months and upwards.
Approved Bills discounted or Collected. Loans made on available collaterals
EDWIN RUSSELL, Manager.

LADD & TILTON,
BANKERS.
DEPOSITS RECEIVED AND ACCOUNTS KEPT subject to Check or Draft.
INTEREST allowed on TIME DEPOSITS or TRUST FUNDS in sums of One Dollar and upwards from Date of Deposit.
MONEY LOANED on approved Security.
BONDS, STOCKS and other valuables received on Deposit for safe keeping.
COLLECTIONS made and proceeds promptly remitted.
INVESTMENTS in Real Estate and other property made for parties.
SIGHT and Telegraphic Exchange on San Francisco and the Atlantic States for sale.
GOVERNMENT SECURITIES bought and sold.
AGENTS for the transaction of all kinds of Financial and Trust Business.

MASONIC SAVINGS & LOAN BANK
No. 6 Post St., Masonic Temple. San Francisco
GUARANTEE CAPITAL, $150,000
LEONIDAS E PRATT President.
Geo Rodins Secretary fd6ly

HARDWARE, IRON AND STEEL.

CORBETT FAILING & CO.
SUCCESSORS TO
HENRY FAILING AND H. W. CORBETT &
IMPORTERS OF AND WHOLESALE DEALERS
HARDWARE,
CUTLERY,
MECHANICS' TOOLS,
IRON and STEEL,
ROPE, ETC., ETC.
Agents for the Sale of
DUPONT'S GUNPOWDER.
Nos. 53 & 55 Front St.
PORTLAND, OREGON.

JOHN R. FOSTER
CORNER FRONT AND STARK STS,
DEALER IN
Howe's Platform & Counter Scales,
THE BEST IN USE.
SHELF AND BUILDERS' HARDWARE
MECHANICS' TOOLS,
TABLE AND POCKET CUTLERY,
MINERS' GOODS,
NAILS, ROPE, SHOVELS, ANVILS, AXES, ETC., ETC.
All of which is offered at Lowest Rates
He invites buyers to call and examine before purchasing elsewhere.
Would invite particular attention of buyers of Builders Hardware and House Trimmings, either at WHOLESALE OR RETAIL.

$50
Will buy the
New Wilson Sewing Machine!
The only first class Machine selling at
LESS THAN COMBINATION PRICES.
Call and examine for use and
SAVE MONEY.
At the salesroom
130 First Street,
A. VAIL,
AGENTS WANTED General Agent

Shade Trees.
W H BUTTS IS PREPARED TO FURNISH AND set out Shade Trees and will also furnish SOD TOP SOIL and MANURE to those desiring to set out TREES and GARDENS. Will also accept orders for
GRADING AND STREET WORK.
Residence near cor Fifth and Caruthers sts

THE MODOC WAR

TH THIRD DAY'S FIGHT—THE INDIANS DISLODGED—THEY RETREAT SOUTHWARD—SCARFACED CHARLEY AND SCONCHIN KILLED—DEAD MODOCS

From the S F Chronicle
HEADQUARTERS LAVA BED, }
April 17, 1873. }

To-day has been very eventful and full of terrible fighting. Last night the Modocs made a desperate effort to break through the lines for water on the north side of the lake shore but were repulsed. Colonel Perry's line being too strong. Occasional shelling kept them quiet until near morning, when another attempt was made to break through the right, but were repulsed, or partially so, as some escaped it as the signals show. About 9 o'clock last evening Jesse Applegate arrived by boat from the other side, and reported that the shells had done

GREAT EXECUTION

in the Modoc camp. He saw from that side with a glass one shell fall directly into a big crevice where the Modoc camps were, and instantly the rocks were swarmed with them.

Every one was in good spirits this morning, believing that the Modocs would be dislodged before night. At 7 A M I left the camp for the front with Mr Tickner and General Williams' orderly. The latter was mounted and armed with a carbine—ourselves with six shooters only. We passed the head of the cave, and had just reached the ridge, opening on the plat where they were yesterday—the same on which the desperate charges occurred the day before—when some

MODOCS OPENED ON US

at about 300 yards range. The orderly dropped off his horse to look for caves, but as there was nothing but sage brush I ran for it just as two more shots were fired, one tearing away the sole of my boot. We three made good time for half a mile to Hospital Point, Captain Miller's troops on the bluffs pouring down a cross fire on the Modocs preventing them from raising for aim.

The mule train that preceded us had been fired on, but owing to the high wind and the rocks we did not hear it, and it would have done us no good if we had, for they were behind as well as on the flank. One hundred and fifty yards behind us was Fox, of the New York *Herald*, and Surgeon Eldory, mounted and armed. They made a detour to the left and got behind a bluff for a shot with their carbines, and I thought they were cut off. They could not raise for aim, for the

BULLETS FLEW LIKE HAIL,

And they broke and ran, escaping unhurt. About two hundred yards behind them were Eugene Hovey and Sam Watson, citizens of Yreka. They had four horses, to be used in taking out the wounded, horse litters being used. They being just far enough behind the sharp curve in the rocks and the wind blowing strong from them, they heard not the shots and rode on. When they reached the sharp curve spoken of, fire was opened on them and

MR HOVEY FELL DEAD

Watson wheeled and ran back to camp escaping unhurt but losing the four horses. Later in the day, when the forces came back, Hovey's body was recovered, disembowled by the fiends. I heard the firing which killed him. The last shots were fired just as we reached Hospital Rock, where Gen Gillem, Colonels Biddle and Greene, and Captain Hoyt and Dr Cabaniss were. In a few minutes Fox and Dr Eldory came in, but we saw no more of the first party.

THE SITUATION

Looked bad at this early hour. The vantage ground gained by Troop K, First Cavalry, Lieut Bacon, yesterday, which had been lost by the line falling back in the night, must be recovered, and it was evident it would be

DISPUTED INCH BY INCH.

Lieutenant Bacon had the right of his cavalry, Troop K, joining Colonel Perry's left when it united with Mason's line. He had carried the ground by the Juniper Stump, where the savage fight was had on the 16th of January, and had held it one hundred and fifty yards in advance of the line until ordered to fall back, which he did in order. It was now determined to carry it again, and to Lieutenant Bacon was assigned the perilous duty.

GALLANTLY WAS THE WORK ACCOMPLISHED

When the order to carry the ground ahead was given, orders were issued along the entire line for the troops to prepare for the final charge. The men were placed in squads of three, twenty paces apart, ready to support each other. Suddenly the yells of the Warm Spring Indians were heard over the caves, and the order was given to advance, and the men sprang forward with wild cheers, each eager to be the first on the crest.

SCAR FACED CHARLEY AND A SQUAW KILLED

They swept over the rocks, but when the stronghold was reached no Modocs were there save a squaw and a wounded warrior, believed to have been Scar-faced Charley, both of whom were dispatched at once. The warrior had a big knife and pistol, but they were of little use. Sergeant George W Lee captured his scalp and the great medicine flag of the Curly headed Doctor, and these trophies now adorn the camp of Troop F, First Cavalry, to which the Sergeant belongs. Everything in the cave had been burned, including their dead, save four bodies. Last evening an old squaw was captured by the Warm Spring Indians and put to death. Before she was killed she said Sconchin John was dead. He was shot by Meacham, at the massacre, and died from the wound. It will be remembered that Meacham said he thought he had hit him.

A NEW EXCITEMENT

Now, to go back a little, and relate what took place at our camp before the final charge was made. I returned by boat, my foot being extremely painful. The wind was blowing a gale and we had to hug the shore to escape its violence. One man seriously wounded and one with a sprained foot were in the hospital scow. We pulled against the wind until we neared the spot where we were fired on in the morning, and from which place I feared more shots. We saw signals of danger from our signal station and believed they were meant for us. The wind lulled off shore, and we arrived in camp, having seen no Indians. We found the camp in a state of excitement. From the signal station twenty Modocs had been counted and observed fortifying the point which we were signaled to avoid.

THE CAMP THREATENED

It was the party who shot Hovey, and they were lying in ambush for the returning soldiers, knowing they would be sent back as soon as the camp was signaled to be in danger. Major Trimble, in command of camp, and Lieutenant Greer, in charge of the stores, took in the situation at a glance. The General was signaled of the situation. Arms were distributed and soon each man had a carbine and forty rounds of ammunition ready to repel an advance or assist our returning friends. One hundred men were thus armed in a few moments, and barricades were at once thrown up, and then we waited their coming, as they were only a mile from us. Hark! those cheers from the crests of the Modoc stronghold tell them their fortress has been carried, and they know that the forces soon returning, will be too strong for them.

THE MODOCS FALLING BACK

In about thirty minutes thereafter we see a long line in blue, the bronze muskets denoting them to be cavalry deployed as skirmishers, winding around that fatal curve where Hovey was killed and half a mile beyond where General Canby and Dr Thomas lost their lives. Soon four horsemen appear at a gallop, the blue soldier's over coat telling us that one is General Gillem. They come sweeping around the lake as the troops press on, but here again the Modocs fled, broken and dispirited, without showing themselves. When we were armed for the defense of the camp, there were thirteen Warm Spring Indians with us, and they hastened to the front line, eager for a chance at their enemies, but they had no chance to fight. The Modocs had fled and joined their retreating brothers.

THE ENEMY'S CAMP FIRES

I can see at present their camp fires, about three miles to the southward, along the main ridge of lava leading to the old extinct craters. These fires are to call the remnants of the tribes together before they make their final hegira. There are two places where they can make a stand, and it is difficult to tell which will be chosen. Near these extinct craters referred to is another stronghold, but little inferior to the one vacated, and where they have told their friends they have much ammunition, but it is said there is no water there. If that be the case they are heading for Goose Lake, where they will make a stand, and if driven from that flee to the Pit river country, which is almost as inaccessible as this.

THE BATTLE GROUND

On the 17th of April, just three days after the first battle of the Lava Bed, the Modocs have been driven from their boasted stronghold, with a loss unknown on their part. They will be extirpated ere the campaign against them is ended. The officers now do full justice to your correspondent's description of this famous place and say that they have hardly made a beginning in describing its terrible nature. I send you a full list of killed and wounded, that you may see that General Gillem's plans were well laid and that he has been extremely careful of the lives of his men. Had he stormed it at once, 500 or 600 men 150 would have been slain, and the Modocs there still. All honor to him and his brave army.

THE KILLED AND WOUNDED IN THE BATTLE OF THE 15TH.

First Lieutenant Chas P. Eagan, Brevet Captain Co G, Twelfth Infantry, slightly wounded in the thigh.

Thomas Bernard, private, Troop K, First Cavalry, wounded in the left shoulder.

O Dooley, private, Battery K, Fourth Artillery, right forearm.

L Drew, Corporal Co G, Twelfth Infantry, shot in the bowels, died on the field.

D Delaney, Corporal Battery K, Fourth Artillery, left leg.

Sergeant Herman Gude, Co G, Twelfth Infantry, fracture right tibia and artery severed, dangerous, but doing well.

Charles Johnson, private, Troop K, First Artillery, shot through the head, died on the field.

Corporal L Kilbeck, Battery K, Fourth Artillery, scalp wound.

T McManus, private, Battery E, Fourth Artillery, left forearm, shot in hand, dangerous.

C O'Connor, private, Battery M, Fourth Artillery, leg.

W. Searls, Troop F, First Cavalry, dead on the field.

Martin Connor, private, Co. G, Twelfth Infantry, right leg.

How it was Put up on a Monk.—The delight of the Papal party is to lead the Italian Government into trouble, and to represent its actions to the people as a model of tyranny, improvidence, and absurdity. It must be acknowledged that the latter lays itself open but too readily to such insinuations and blunders, even that seems natural, from its over-anxious desire to avoid new complications. Thus, a few days ago a venerable monk of the famous Church of Ara Celi was discovered to be in possession of ingeniously contrived plates, by means of which an immense number of twenty five franc notes had been forged, and, for years, been successfully circulated in all parts of Italy. The police did not wish to arrest the friar, but the authorities were goaded on by an unlucky man of virtue who had made the discovery, and was determined to reap the reward of unmasking such villainy. When the monk was at last brought up to the headquarters, he boldly claimed to have received the plates, which were found on his person, from the sexton of his church. Again an opportunity was offered him to escape, but he seemed to be as much fool as knave, and remained in prison while his cell was searched. There, among other things most unlikely to be met with in convents, a number of photographs of obscene character, and of letters from well-known persons of ill-repute, were found, the former, upon being interrogated, he declared to have taken from young persons under his care for the sake of public morality, but for the letters he could not account. The Church party are, of course, fierce in their indignation at this plot of the Government to bring an excellent man of well proved piety and stainless reputation into sore trouble, while the police, having obtained possession of the dangerous plates, would be delighted to get rid of the hardly less dangerous monk. Nor is the matter likely to end there. New troubles will arise from it in Parliament, where the Ministers are sure to be questioned on the subject, and the want of vigilance in allowing so great an amount of counterfeit money to be manufactured, and to be put in circulation during so many years, will be made the subject of a violent attack, in which the Papists will join with zest and great eagerness.

Japanese History.—Minister Mori, the Japanese Minister, who sailed a few days ago for his native country, left in the hands of General Eaton, Commissioner of Education, a short sketch of the history of that remarkable people from the earliest authentic records. He divides the history of Japan into four grand eras. First, the age of kamis, or spirits, second, the age of oskee, or government of the kings, third, hasbir, the government of the shoguns, or secular rulers, and fourth and last, the age of osobi ish in, or restoration of the government of the kings. There is nothing curious in the age of spirits but the language. It is similar in structure to the modern Japanese, though differing in expression and manner of pronunciation which renders it very difficult of acquirement. Its origin, like that of the Japanese people, is unknown. The record of Kozlki is the oldest, being 1 160 years old. This represents the creation as in evolution, and divides it into three distinct genealogies. First, that of the celestial being, second, that of spiritual beings, and lastly, material ones. The celestials consist of five kamis, and begin with Ame no-minaka nushi, or master of the universe. The second and third kamis are related to each other, and represent male and female elements. The remaining two are of no special importance, but each of the celestials appears to have been self-created, and to have controlled their own existence. The name of the place of their abode was Pakoma no-hara, or high region. No records of their creation or destruction exist. It is seen, by this, that the Japanese theory of creation is just the reverse of Darwin and others. Altogether it is a strange account, and to the latin races an incomprehensible history.

A Schoolboy's Idea of Hogs.—A hog is a big pig, but a little pig ain't a big hog. There is three kinds of hogs—white hogs, black hogs and 2 legged hogs. The contrariest hog is the black hog, and the meanest of all hogs is the 2 legged hog. If you want to drive a hog anywhere, you must drive 'em the contrary way. Hogs is like women in that respect, you can drive 'em better by coaxing. In other ways hogs ain't like women, except, daddy says, they are never satisfied, and always a-grunting. Women wear earrings in their ears, hogs wear 'em in their nose. Daddy says they can't nose it. Hogs is very useful. A hogshead holds water, and his tail makes a whistle, but daddy says you can't make a silk purse out of a hog's ear. A hog has ten legs—two 4 legs, that's 8, and 2 hind legs, that's 10. Folks call 'em hams. Daddy likes ham best, he says he has had cold *shoulder* so often he is tired of it. Some hogs is fat, and some isn't, a good hog always has a curly tail. Daddy says it's like the Laq to a man's name, more for ornament than anything else. Daddy's hog was fat once but he isn't now. Daddy has to tie a knot in his tail to keep him from crawling through the boards of the pen. He got out once, and come back with ever so many little hogs. Daddy says that was doing very well, but I don't believe it, else he'd let 'em out again. I like killing time, because Daddy gives me the bladders to blow up for foot balls. Mammy took ed the biggest one to make a nightcap. There must be 2 kinds of nightcaps. Daddy takes his out of a bottle. I suppose I'll know how it is myself when I grow bigger. Daddy has got his nightcap and says if I don't go to bed he'll make me squeal like a pig.

The chorus for the musical festival at Cincinnati in May will consist of 3,000 singers, with a smaller chorus of 600 selected voices. The orchestra will number 100. The principal solo singers will be Mrs Dexter, of Cincinnati, a pupil of Garcia, Miss Carey, Mr Varley, Mr Whitney, and probably Mr. Rudolphsen, of Boston.

By Overland Telegraph.

EASTERN DATES TO APRIL 23.

WASHINGTON CITY

Abolition of Assessors' Offices

Washington, April [illegible]—Commissioner Douglass has [illegible] Assessors of Internal Revenue [illegible] city district. Collectors, except those [illegible] will be sent to the Department. This order is issued preparatory to abolishing the office of Assessors, which will be done on the [illegible] day of May, according to act of Congress.

Miscellaneous

Washington, April 22.—A dispatch received to-day from Secretary Belknap [illegible] General [illegible] were at Ringgold, and would leave to-morrow for Brownsville.

The first colored graduate of the law school in this District was to-day admitted to practice in the courts of the District of Columbia.

The Indian Difficulties.

Washington, April 23.—The War Department has received no recent dispatches from the Modoc expedition.

General Pope, commanding the Department of Missouri, says all parties sent out by the Government will have protection while within his jurisdiction, if they will report to him. He thinks it possible, from the fact that the bodies of the surveyors are said to have been found buried, that they might have been murdered by white horse thieves, or other desperadoes, with motives of plunder.

EASTERN STATES.

Annuity Bids Opened

New York, April 22.—Bids were opened by the Purchasing Committee of the Indian Commission for the annual supply of annuity goods. The prices were lower than ever before offered to the Government.

Etc.

St Louis, April 22.—President Grant spent a quiet evening in company with a number of prominent citizens. He dined at the residence of Chauncey I. Filley and attended a reception by Mrs Edgar Ames. He leaves on Thursday for Idaho Springs, Colorado, and thence for Galena.

About the Food on the Atlantic.

New York, April 22.—Mr Sparks, agent of the White Star line, has received official certificates from the Government officers of emigration at Liverpool, saying there were provisions enough on the *Atlantic* to last 32 days. Official documents have also been received, showing that the quantity of coal on board the ship when she left Liverpool was in excess of the average supply for ocean steamers. Capt Williams, it is claimed, only used discretionary power in turning for Halifax. Sparks says that out of one thousand saloon tickets sold for coming trips only three have been returned.

Frank Baker, formerly of California, died to-day.

Investigation of Charges

New York, April 22.—It is ascertained from official sources that Minister Jay and Thomas McElrath, in addition to being instructed to examine fully into the charge of sale of lots for restaurants on the American ground at the Vienna Exposition, have just been instructed by telegraph to extend their examination to the charge recently made of the sale of commissionerships. They are to have power to suspend any commissioner thus implicated, and power of removal from the President.

The Stokes Case.

New York, April 23.—Judge Davis to-day granted a motion to set aside allegations of errors presented by the attorneys for Stokes.

More of the Quaker Policy.

Chicago, April 23.—A *Times* Washington special says, one of the Quaker Superintendents of Indian Affairs arrived here to-day and furnished the Secretary of the Interior with a somewhat ingenious apology for the recent conduct of Cheyennes in murdering a party of surveyors on the borders of Kansas. He says the Indians regard surveyors as their mortal enemies and the precursors of their annihilation, and they were further instigated to crime by whisky furnished them by white men. He thinks therefore, it may be attributed to the latter more than to the Indians. He is particular in advising against the policy of demanding the tribe to give up the murderers of the surveyors, and believes instead, that it is the duty of the Government, whenever it intends to send surveyors into the Indian country, to advise the Indians in advance in order that they may understand that surveyors are not intended to drive them away.

George Francis Train's Case.

New York, April 23.—A New York special says the examination by Judge Daly and a Sheriff's Jury, of the mental condition of George Francis Train, which has now occupied the better part of a week, has partaken largely of the character of a broad farce, but to-day it developed itself into a downright burlesque. A number of experts who examined him, testified that his mind is unsound.

The prisoner was called to the stand and questioned concerning the authorship of the alleged obscenities, which consist of three columns of extracts from the Bible carefully arranged, headed and sub headed, with the object of producing a certain effect. Train acknowledges the authorship of the head lines, but said it would be difficult to tell who wrote the remainder. Previous to reading the filth to the jury Judge Daly requested the ladies, there being a large number of the strong minded present, to leave the room. At this, Ulica Brooker, one of Woodhull's sisters, sprang to her feet and wildly shrieking, "Evil to him who evil thinketh," began a harangue, to the effect that her right should not be denied her on account of any maudlin sentimentality, etc. His Honor cut her short by ordering the room cleared. There ensued a scene of disgraceful disorder, shouts, curses, cheers and laughter arose on every side, and, in some instances, forcible resistance was offered to the court and officers, who succeeded, however, in a short time in driving the mob into the corridors. The investigation was resumed, and the testimony of another medical expert, was to the effect that Train was insane.

BY ATLANTIC CABLE.

From Paris

Paris, April 22.—The election to fill vacancies in the National Assembly from this city, which take place Sunday next, is causing much excitement.

Washburne, United States Minister, to-day on behalf of the Government of the United States, presented Baron De Itajuba, Brazilian Ambassador, with two cases of silver plate, in recognition of the ability and impartiality with which he discharged his duties as Arbitrator.

Opening of Epsom Races.

London, April 22.—The Epsom spring meeting commenced to-day. The city and suburban handicap was won by Mornington Cremorne, second. The betting just previous to the start was forty to one against Mornington, nine to two against Cremorne and twelve to one against Bertram. Twenty five horses ran.

"The King of France with 30,000 men"

London, April 22.—A dispatch from Penang, under date of to-day, announces that the Dutch expedition against Acheen has been recalled to Penang. Outbreaks are apprehended at other points of the Island of Sumatra.

The Hague, April 22.—The Minister of Colonies to-day informed the Chamber of Deputies that the Dutch losses during the campaign against the Acheens were 7 officers and 38 men killed and 35 officers and 300 men wounded.

Beer Riots.

Frankfort on the Main, April 23.—Military guards throughout the city have been strengthened but up to this morning riots in consequence of the advance in the price of beer have not been renewed.

Reason for Advance on Cable Tariff

London, April 23.—The reason assigned by the Atlantic Cable Company for the increase of tariff to one dollar and a half per word, from May first, is the limited facilities for the transmission resulting from the break in the French cable.

From London.

London, April 23.—The Czarovitch of Russia and wife will visit London in May.

From Madrid

Madrid, April 23.—Gen Velarde has resigned the Captain-Generalship of Catalonia in consequence of the disapproval by the Government of certain rigorous measures he had taken to re-establish discipline among the troops.

CALIFORNIA.

From San Francisco

San Francisco, April 23.—The British Benevolent Society celebrated Shakespeare's birthday to-day at Alameda.

The boy James Simpson, indicted for killing James Wilson, pleaded guilty of manslaughter to-day. An effort will be made to obtain the exercise of Executive clemency for him.

The epizootic has disabled many of the Fire Department horses.

INTERIOR CALIFORNIA DISPATCHES.

Los Angeles, April [illegible].—The first shipment of borax of any note from this State consisting of 4,660 pounds, crude borax arrived to-day from Borax Lake. The entire district is being thoroughly prospected. Over two hundred claims have been located. They are owned in this city. These alone comprise an area of forty thousand acres.

A Good Hit.—A paper in Johnstown, Pa., contains a description of a ball, from which we learn that "Miss Kate Smith was the *esprit du corps* of the evening." The writer does Miss Smith injustice. He might very truly have added, that her dancing was characterized by an exquisite *sine qua non*, and that she attacked the supper with a resistless *sauce qui peut* which made every other lady in the room seem *en passant*. Few women in society, we are sure, have that air of *de gustibus non est disputandum* which is Miss Smith's chief charm, and that man must be wholly lost to a sense of *de trop* who can observe the *mise en scene* of her manner without a glow of admiration rarely felt in this day of *mal de tete* civilization.

OREGON.

John G. Richardson of Scio, Linn county, died on the 10th at the advanced age of seventy six years.

A daily mail has been provided for between Salem and Silverton. The country along the route is thickly settled, and the arrangement will accommodate a large population. Service will begin on the route the first of next month.

The steamer *Oneatta*, a side wheeler, will leave Yaquina Bay the last of next week on her voyage for the mouth of the Columbia and for Portland. This will leave the people of Yaquina Bay without any steamer during the summer.

A letter from Newport, Yaquina Bay, confirms the report of the feeling of dissatisfaction at the conduct of Indians belonging to the Siletz Reservation, but contains nothing new on the subject, and is therefore unnecessary to publish it.

The *Statesman* gives the following list of items taken by the robbers at the Last Chance Saloon near Salem last Monday: Thirty dollars in coin, Colt's revolver, Waltham watch, two pair of pants, two coats, one pair of boots, one white shirt, two pairs of blankets, one bottle of whisky, one bottle of port wine, five pounds of candy, silk velvet vest, crackers and tobacco—amounting in all to about $150.

A dispatch to the *Statesman*, dated the 21st inst., at Yreka, says: "Fears are entertained that some of the Modocs may have escaped and will commit some horrible outrages on settlers. All the settlers on Bogus and Willow creeks are moving into town. The Klamath creek, Scott's valley, last week were all up dancing war dances. Mr. Meacham is doing finely and will be removed to Capt. Ferree's ranch, near Linkville, in a few days, where his wife went, not being permitted to go to headquarters."

John H. Sherwood left his home in Macon county, Ill., in June, 1872, starting for Missouri or Nebraska, since which time nothing has been heard from him by his relatives, who think he may be somewhere on the Pacific coast. Any person knowing of his whereabouts will confer a favor on his brother by imparting such knowledge by letter addressed to "D. H. Sherwood, Shedd's Station, Linn county, Oregon," and papers in Missouri and Nebraska are requested to copy this notice.

W. Irwin sent to Governor Grover the following dispatch last Tuesday from Yreka: "Cavalry which started around south side of lava bed Friday morning returned Sunday night and reported Indians had not left as was supposed. Indians are believed to be located in lava bed about four miles south of old stronghold. Number of Indians killed, 18. They can leave the lava beds at any time they choose and raid upon settlers. The travelers and settlers are in danger of being massacred. The prospects of closing the war soon are very poor."

THE TERRITORIES.

They fine men in Salt Lake City for allowing their teams to run away. Isn't it a good idea?

Thirteen yoke of oxen were shipped from Olympia last Monday for the Tulalip logging camp.

A son of the Mayor of Salt Lake City is down with the small pox and the Mayor's residence is in quarantine.

Irving Ballard, of Steilacoom, is reported to have obtained a $14,000 surveying contract from the Surveyor General of Washington Territory. He will begin work on the job immediately.

The bark *Oakland* sailed from San Francisco on the 5th. When the last steamer left the lower Sound she had not arrived at Port Madison though overdue, and daily expected.

A cow mired down in the city limits of Olympia last Sunday, and sank out of sight except head and horns. A rope was put around these and the cow extricated by the efforts of half a dozen strong men.

The Helena *Herald* of the 16th inst.: "A private letter from Deer Lodge by the last mail says it is current there that a coach load of passengers from the south had been left at the Hot Springs fifteen miles above Deer Lodge, all sick with the small pox."

The Olympia *Tribune* says: The Miller & Etheridge saw mill, on the flat near the Swantown bridge, was sold to-day by the Sheriff on a judgment in favor of T. I. McKenny. That individual bought in the mill himself. It will probably now be shut down for a few days.

A lady and a gentleman left Olympia on horseback one day last week, for a pleasure ride, to be gone only two hours, but got lost in the woods and were absent nearly twenty-four hours, about two thirds of the time in the saddle. It was a longer ride than they will indulge in again for pleasure.

N. Woodbury was fishing with Giant powder in one of the streams of Utah a few days ago and held the stuff in his hand after he had touched fire to it, just one second, and in that second, the bannister of the bridge was blown off, Woodbury's face scorched, his right arm torn from the elbow and his body thrown about thirty feet among the fish he was seeking to blow up.

The Salt Lake *Tribune* of the 15th says: "We noticed yesterday a four gun light field battery with a number of ammunition wagons, which we were informed would be taken to Camp Douglass. We thought they would have done better service had they been shipped to the lava beds a couple of weeks since and used Sepoy fashion, Captain Jack would now have been in atoms, and General Canby alive."

On the 12th inst., the cable of the Puget Sound Telegraph Co. from Port Blakely to Alki Point was successfully laid by F. H. Lamb, Superintendent. Whereupon the Port Townsend *Argus* says: "Hereafter it will not be necessary to send to Victoria or Seattle to insure dispatches in sending messages. They can be sent direct from the office here to any part of the world where there is a telegraphic connection."

The Indian agent who was appointed on the Christian principle to make peace with the Shoshones, is not as philanthropic as he used to be. As soon as the treaty had been signed, the principal chief conducted him to a wigwam and made him change shirts on the spot. He pleaded that the chief had the most valuable garment, but it was of no use. The chief had worn it for two years without ever taking it off, and now the agent must be his brother and make the exchange or be killed by him. The agent finally consented.

There is a town named "Whoop Up" in the British Possessions, just across the line from Fort Benton, which is noted for the lawlessness of its people as being the worst place in North America. Three men from Benton were up there last month drinking in a saloon, when ten Indians and some white men came in and deliberately killed the three together with the bar keeper and took possession of the place. Nobody was arrested and but little attention paid to the matter.

A Montana paper says: "There are several ugly characters in town, outside of those confined by the county jail walls. The people have been plagued by these evil doers about as long as they can stand it. If matters don't take a different shape directly, somebody we are assured, will come to grief. A hint is sometimes better than a halter. Won't some of the rascals whom these words fit, accept the hint, dig out for other parts, and reserve the halter till another day? We trust so, for we don't want to see any unlawful violence done here if the people's lives and property can be protected without it."

The Daily Oregonian.

THURSDAY MORNING, APRIL 24, 1873

The Conservative Railway

The English are a conservative people in the highest sense of that term. Their stability is the chief element of greatness in national character as observed, [illegible] but it is the English character alone that is entitled to fully [illegible] the respect of the rest of mankind [illegible]. We cannot but confess to a sort of reverent admiration for that conservatism that holds on to old and well tried ideas, policies and methods in this age of steam and lightning, at the peril of being pronounced old fogyish. There is a kind of sturdy [illegible] about it that compensates in large measure for the excitement and pleasure of keeping abreast of the busy times. And then it is much more [illegible] by an old fashioned error than [illegible] excessively skipping and abandoning a hundred new fashioned ones. But after all it cannot be denied that there is such a thing as progress, and that the sum total of all the racket and noise of experimenting, doing and undoing, building up and pulling down may be called growth. While we often hear it said, for instance, that the railway in England is far more nearly perfect in its construction, equipment and management than the American, we are likely to conclude therefrom that all our Yankee improvements in that direction are not improvements at all but shams, but a more mistaken view could not be entertained. The English railway is one of the most striking illustrations of the character of English conservatism. It is considered a safer railway than ours for passengers because it is better guarded against encroachments from outside against cattle, and horse and fence rails, which have caused so many disasters in the United States, and because the law makers of England take more thorough and stringent precaution generally against accidents. But is it a better road for the accommodation of passengers and freight, all things considered? We have before us a comparative report, which gives a very emphatic negative to that question. For freighting purposes there is little difference in the adaptations of the English and American lines. But the same remark is not true in regard to the passenger conveniences. The English road still uses the little bundled up coach that marked the pioneer period of railroading in this country—inconvenient and uncomfortable enough at best—which they never provide with any means of warming, no matter how cold the weather may be. The passenger must take discomforts, the bad colds and consumption, in order to be safe from an accident which, under the worst American management, may possibly befall one passenger out of a million, on an average. You have no comfortable sleeping cars, no palace and drawing room cars—no anything, only a place in which you are permitted to sit stark up from the time you enter the car till you get ready to bid it a joyous adieu. To add zest to these pleasant and primitive features of railway travel in a conservative country it has just been announced that owing to the advance in coals, the keeping of fires in the waiting rooms at the depots and stations, for the comfort of travelers coming thither to take the cars, is discontinued. All you have to do now, to get a ride on one of those excessively safe English railways, say from Liverpool to Glasgow, is to bundle up on some cold and rainy winter morning, and betake yourself to the Liverpool depot, where you will find a fireless grate in the middle of a damp and cold room, where you may sit down in the vain hope that by and by a fire is to be kindled. After a half hour a little wicket opens through the partition that separates you from the ticket agent, and you receive your ticket, and repair shivering, along with a dozen or so of other shiverers who have joined you in the waiting room, to the cold, dismal, dingy car which has just backed up to the depot. Away you are whirled into the colder north, shivering and freezing more and more every half hour and every half hour growing more and more into the idea that an accident, telescoping the brain pans of a dozen or so of your fellow sufferers and sending a spurt or two of warm blood down into your icy feet and fingers, would be rather a pleasant episode, and that the conservative railway is a huge mistake if not a downright fraud, and that an English railway trip is far more certain to result fatally than an American, though death in the latter case may be more sudden.

"Borde Dirrekters."

They have a Giltner in the Brooklyn School Board, who considers himself, like our own army surgeon convict, at the "Borde Derecktors." The Brooklyn Giltner is known by the name of Thomas Kinsella, and from an account of his proceedings, given in the New York Times, he must be just such a person as our Giltner, albeit the report does not mention that he has ever been arrested while a surgeon in the United States army, for supplying persons with subsistence stores from the Hospital, and applying to his own use the moneys received therefor, for appropriating and sending away medical property, or for retaining moneys belonging to dead soldiers. We say although these things are not especially stated of the Brooklyn man he must be quite the counterpart of our Giltner for he recently took upon himself to discharge the principal of one of the schools, and when he repaired to the school house to notify the doomed teacher of his determination, and the teacher remonstrated against this summary manner of proceeding, he behaved himself with such indecorum and indecency as to arouse the anger of the people of the ward to the point of holding an indignation meeting to express their sense of the impropriety of his conduct. Rev. Mr. Earle, whom our citizens will remember, presided at the meeting and its deliberations were dignified but very decided. It was demanded that the case have a full and thorough investigation at the hands of the other members of the Board, to the end that such legal proceedings be had as the case requires. He is condemned as sharply as one ex army surgeon has been. So do the Giltners catch it at both sides of the continent.

"The Mechanics' Deliberative Assembly" is the name of an organization in San Francisco whose object is announced by its President—General A. M. Winn—to be to improve the system of common schools in California so as to give the pupils an opportunity of learning trades. A committee comprising several influential citizens of San Francisco, among whom are seven editors and nine able lawyers, has been selected to present and urge upon the Legislature the passage of a bill to effect the object stated.

The Postoffice Department announces that it will commence issuing postal cards May 11th.

The Yellowstone National Park

In the official report of his inspection of the Yellowstone National Park, Mr. N. P. Langford says that he was advised in the letter appointing him Superintendent of the Park that the Department of the Interior did not contemplate any attempt to improve in any way or change its natural features, but to preserve from injury and spoliation the timber, minerals and other natural curiosities with which it [illegible]. Hence Mr. Langford makes but one recommendation in this regard, that an appropriation [illegible] the Park more accessible to visitors [illegible] roads [illegible] laid down in the report. At present the Park is accessible only by means of saddle and pack trains from the Montana side, and for this reason the Superintendent urges that it be annexed to Montana for judicial purposes. Mr. Langford states that there is no land in the district suitable for agricultural purposes, and that there are no mines. In fact, says the St. Paul Press, its only value is in the immense aggregation of natural wonders—geysers, small volcanoes, petrifaction, and all sorts of geological wonders. It is a Dante's Inferno—a devil's place. The park abounds with wild game which Mr. Langford recommends be protected by law from the depredations of hunters, except such as are residents or visitors. Already the Superintendent has received numerous applications from parties desirous of securing lots for hotels, and parcels of land for saw mills to utilize the vast timber resources. He has declined to issue any permits or leases until Congress shall have expressed more fully its intentions concerning the management of the Park. The report is full of useful and interesting information.

The Last of the Know Nothings

The government of the city of New York it seems is to be run on the know nothing platform, if certain of the powers that be can have their way. The Board of Assistant Aldermen recently passed a series of resolutions calling upon the Board of Police for information upon the portentous question whether there had not been aliens employed on the street cleaning force, and whether it was deemed right to employ aliens in such public service. The Board of Police responded that the Superintendent of Streets had control of the matter in question, and that that officer informed them that when a man presented himself as a candidate for a place in the force of street cleaners, he did not stop to inquire where the applicant was born. He thought the demands of duty upon him were reasonably well satisfied when he used such care as was necessary to secure able-bodied faithful and sober men as street cleaners, and had not been in the habit of pushing matters beyond that point. And the Board of Police "further respectfully inform the Board of Assistant Aldermen" that there is no law requiring the Superintendent of Streets to investigate the pedigree of every man who sees fit to aspire to the sublime office of street cleaner, accompanying this information with a gentle hint that the inquiry sent to them might be considered extremely proper by the individuals who sent it, but to those to whom it was addressed it sounded very much like a piece of shallow demagoging.

The San Francisco papers are amusing themselves by slinging ugly epithets at each other. The *Chronicle* exultingly alleges that it has the only special correspondent at the Lava Bed, and that the other journals of that city are in the habit of stealing its reports. Whereupon the *Call* publishes a letter from George S. Ladd, Assistant General Superintendent of the Western Union Telegraph Company, certifying that the *Bulletin* and *Call* have had a correspondent at the front since February, and revealing the ugly fact that the courier who brought the dispatches of the 16th to Yreka, had been so tampered with, that he retained the dispatches to the last mentioned papers until some time after the *Chronicle's* report had been forwarded. The *Call* charges, also, that its rival has not had a correspondent at the front for a month or two past, and quotes the Sacramento *Record's* assertion, that "the gentleman now supplying the *Chronicle* and other journals with news is, and always has been, the special correspondent of the *Record*, engaged for that purpose by and for this paper." The *Call* alleges, further, that the Sacramento journal (which is the organ of the Central Pacific Railway Company,) furnishes the *Chronicle* with the news, for services rendered to the Railroad Company. Wherefore it remarks, pleasantly: "For downright lying we have never yet seen the equal of the persons who run the *Chronicle*." That's the "California style." We notice it simply as an illustration of the falsity of the charge that vehement journalism is confined to this latitude.

The New York *Herald* of the 16th publishes a long letter from O'Kelly, its "Cuban Commissioner," in which he states that General Garcia, commander of the insurgents in the Eastern Department, regards reconciliation with Spain upon any terms other than a full recognition of Cuba's independence as a moral impossibility. It is said that Cubans have no faith in the permanency of the present republican government of Spain. Cespedes assents to these views, and declares that the revolutionists are stronger to-day than ever before. According to Cespedes the Cuban army now numbers from 10,00 to 12,000 warriors and the force is being augmented daily by desertions from the Spanish lines. Most of these latter are Cuban volunteers. Cespedes looks forward to the day when all the Cuban volunteers in the Spanish army shall flock to the colors of the insurgents when the *Cuba Libre* of the *Herald* shall be a reality.

A Washington dispatch of the 16th inst. says that the United States Supreme Court has affirmed the decree of the Circuit Court, in Texas that the Memphis and El Paso Railroad is entitled to the exclusive right to locate land certificates in said State, and obtain patents therefor. This decision will relieve Fremont from all his obligations as President of the Railroad Company.

Havana dispatches of the 16th inst. state that the troops in Porto Rico have revolted and are clamoring for a republic. The remarkable statement is made that the crews of two American vessels disembarked to restore order.

Now that Mrs. Lucette Myers has been discharged from custody the Goodrich murder mystery is tangled more than ever. The police are utterly at a loss for a theory which means that they are forced to go to work in earnest.

A Pittsburg (Pa.) paper says that the old Revolutionary camp ground at Valley Forge has been leased by Charles H. Rogers, Esq., to the Philadelphia and Reading Railroad Company for two years, for use as a picnic ground.

Letter from a Polk County Republican—No. 4

POLK COUNTY, April 15, 1873.

TO THE EDITOR OF THE OREGONIAN:

I am not at all surprised that my plain letters irritate the editor of the *Bulletin*. I do not wonder that they worry him for it is very unpleasant to have some things exposed that he has been and still is trying to cover up and hide from public view by his almost daily articles on the subject of public alliances, political consistency and political fealty. He does not like to be told nor does he like the public to know that the ring with which he is connected, and with which he labors so earnestly, did all he charges the friends of Mr. Corbett with doing—and more, labored to secure the election of a Democrat to the U. S. Senate with Republican votes and one, to whom perhaps of all other, would have been most objectionable to the people of the State, were willing to sacrifice the Republican party at the behests of the one man—the great chief of the ring. With these facts haunting him it is to be expected that he will keep up this din about the sins of others to divert attention from himself. The infamy of that ring of 1870 disturbs his equanimity whenever it is mentioned. In all kindness, I will say to that editor that he has formed an alliance by which he is fast losing all his old Republican friends in the State and it is believed by the more intelligent people of this county that he and the *Bulletin* will sooner or later become identified with the Democratic party. He will learn, if he has not already learned, that the alliance he has formed has gone far to destroy the political and moral influence he formerly enjoyed among the people of this State. He may try to close his eyes to these facts but they will rise up and haunt him still. Like that ghost we read about they will not down. How very guarded he is in his very brief notice of my last letter! He is very careful to say that "no combination of Democrats for the purpose of electing a Senator, was participated in by the then editor of the OREGONIAN." He does not tell us, however, that no such combination was formed and that the ring with whom he then acted and is now acting did not labor to form that combination. I am glad, for his sake, that he said no more. I do not think that I charged him with working personally for the election of a Democrat. Still my language may have been too strong. Perhaps I ought to have said that, being connected with the ring, as he was, it was possible that he did the bidding of the chief, "but while we say the thing is possible we don't assert it as a fact." I will not dispute his unqualified denial of any participation in that iniquitous effort to betray the Republican party, but I will be pardoned, I trust, for regarding his memory as very defective, after having read his denial of ever having had any business relations with, or having received any favors from, the one man. But we will grant, for the present, that he did not labor personally for the election of a Democratic Senator, yet he will hardly deny that he was cognizant of what was being done by his friends at that time. It would require a great stretch of credulity to believe that, with the intimate relationship subsisting between the ring and himself, he was ignorant of what was being done by them. He was the editor of the leading Republican paper in the State. He was the mouth piece of the party, the "custodian of its principles," and had for a long time enjoyed its confidence. It was expected—the party had a right to expect—that he would use the influence and power his position gave him to maintain the integrity of the party, and hold up to public scorn those who were seeking the election of a Democrat by Republican votes. But instead of this he was as silent as the grave. I have looked over the files of the OREGONIAN of those times in vain to find a sentence in condemnation of that effort to betray the party. The will of the chief was known, and that was sufficient. He may write till the "crack of doom" about political alliances, but he will never be able to survive the odium that attaches to him and his friends growing out of this transaction. It may be asked why I do not point out those men who were willing to bow to the dicta of the chief, and vote for a Democrat for the U. S. Senate. I am not ready. That will be done, if necessary, when they ask to be accepted as consistent Republicans, and have bestowed upon them some place of honor or profit.

Since my last letter the ax has fallen and the heads of four men have passed under it. It is well. It should be so. Consistency on the part of the ring demands it. How bad these four men must feel! There are two or three more yet holding office who should be removed, and then there would not be an old Republican in the State holding office, except two or three who have never been consistent, and always bolted the nominations when they supposed they could make anything by it. The new Senator's career in Washington has been brilliant; but he is mistaken if he thinks his future will be one of unalloyed peace or uninterrupted joy. It will be found that the Republicans of this State, who have been ignored and insulted by the editor of the *Bulletin* and his friends, for preferring another to Mr. Mitchell for Senator, are not contemptible in numbers or influence. He may think that he is the self constituted censor of the Republican party, but he will find that that party will not accept him as such. That party submits to no censorship. It is a very small matter whether those four decapitated gentlemen are in office or not. There are questions of graver import than that of removing a few men from office, involved in this controversy, though from the general dissatisfaction through this county at the charges made, it may be doubted whether there has been much improvement made upon the old appointees.

The Republican party will not accede to the demands of that contemptible and corrupt ring of your county gotten up for the benefit of one man and claiming to be the party. They will find that those few men who were made the special objects of Mr. Mitchell's revenge, are backed in what they did by a large majority of the Republicans of this State.

Now, Doctor, your head is off just send me those papers of which you spoke when I saw you in Salem and I will go after one of those pure and consistent Republicans.

I promised in my last letter to notice the character of some of these men, but owing to the length of this I will defer it to some future time.

JUSTICE.

From his quiet seclusion Prince Napoleon has addressed his Corsican constituency, protesting against an unjust decree expelling him from France. He recalls the proud legend that the Napoleons have twice been the saviors of France, and asserts bravely, that their names can never be banished from the hearts of Frenchmen. "The name of Napoleon is persecuted because it is feared." He might have added Taborn's words: "There is seldom a line of glory written on the face of the earth but a line of suffering runs parallel with it, and he who reads the lustrous syllables of the one, and fails to decipher the worn inscription of the other gets but half the lesson earth has to give." France has learned the whole lesson perhaps. Plon Plon, dazzled by the "lustrous syllables" of the first Napoleon's glory, fails to read the parallel lines of suffering so heavily underscored with the crimes and treacheries of his house.

In the United States Circuit Court at Boston the United States Government sues Oakes Ames for $300,000. This suit grows out of cotton transactions during the war. The Government obtained a judgment against O. O. Mansfield, one of the parties to the transactions, and Oakes is now sued as a partner with Mansfield. The trial will take place in May.

A San Francisco paper puts the dispatch announcing that the White Star Agents agree to pay $50 for the body of every cabin passenger, and $25 for every steerage passenger recovered from the *Atlantic* under the head of "Estimated Relative Value of Bodies."

The irrepressible O'Donovan Rossa has written a letter to the President of the New York Senate claiming the next male vacant by Tweed's resignation. It is to be hoped that they will give him the seat—or an opiate.

Advices from Australia say that the wheat crop of South Australia will be unusually large. One hundred and eighty thousand tons will be available for export.

Florencio Ribas for four years Venezuelan Consul at the port of New York, died in that city April 16th.

THE AGE OF PUBLIC MEN.—Mr. Greeley was much younger than many men whose names are associated with his own in American political history, or who have been on the stage of public life during the whole or a portion of his career. Mr. W. H. Seward lived to the age of 71 and Mr. Thurlow Weed still lives at the age of 75. Mr. Webster was 70, and Henry Clay, to whom Mr. Greeley was devotedly attached, was 75. "Old Ben Wade" enjoyed very fair health at the age of 72, Mr. Chase is 65 and Mr. Sumner is only Mr. Greeley's age. James Gordon Bennett was 71 when he died and Martin Van Buren was 80. The newly elected Governor of New York is older than Horace Greeley by thirteen years. If we look to other countries and turn to the men who have led very active and hard working lives we find the comparison equally striking. There is 75. Lord Brougham lived to the age of 90—no doubt an exceptional instance—but the present Premier of England, Mr. Gladstone, is 67 and his great opponent Mr. Disraeli is 67, six years Mr. Greeley's senior. Palmerston lived to be 81 and the present Chancellor of the Exchequer Robert Lowe is only Mr. Greeley's age, and is expected to do a great deal of hard night work, to say nothing of his incessant attention to office duties during the day.

The Chicago *Inter Ocean* discovers in that city a survivor of the famous charge of the six hundred at Balaklava. This veteran is one of the six who now remain to tell the story of the ride "into the mouth of hell." The journal referred to says:

This gentleman entered the British service as a private in the ranks, and served in India and in the Crimean campaign. He was frequently promoted for his soldierly qualities until he finally attained a captaincy. In the Charge of the Light Brigade he received eleven wounds, six of which were severe enough to leave permanent scars. His story is that of the "noble six hundred," when ordered to "charge for the guns" all thought they had an easy task in the capture of a few field pieces. They never dreamed, he says, of the 11,000 Russians who were lying in wait behind the batteries. Five hundred were killed on the field and only one escaped unwounded, yet in spite of the storm of shot and shell they spiked the guns, and all that were left of them found their way back to the British lines. Of this memorable charge three are now in England, two in Canada and one in Chicago. They each receive a pension of £100 per annum from the British government.

Our great naturalist—Agassiz—does not take much stock in the theories of Darwin and Lamarck. In one of his recent lectures before his class at Cambridge he said:

"Man is said to be the crowning point of an ascending scale. Unquestionably he is the highest created being, but he is the culminating point especially of his own series—of that vertebrate series to which he belongs. No invertebrate animal has any structural relation to man whatever, while every member of his own type has an intimate structural relation with him. The limitations keeping each primary type within its own boundaries have not been sufficiently considered, and are, indeed, generally wholly lost sight of. This carelessness of investigation, or of statement, gives currency to broad generalizations partially true indeed, but false when they are made to cover too wide a ground."

Havana dispatches of the 14th inst. mention the escape and recapture of Bidwell, the famous Bank of England forger. The dispatch announcing his recapture says: "Bidwell the forger, was recaptured by the police on the seashore twenty miles above this city. He bruised his head and legs severely when he jumped from the balcony of the prison. Maps of the city and island were found upon the person of the prisoner. He refuses to say who aided him in his escape." Bidwell's friends undoubtedly neglected to instruct him thoroughly as to the route he should take upon leaving the city.

A Western news man of the daily press thus amusingly describes the appearance of Alexander H. Stevens, at a reception given in honor of him:

Alexander H. Stevens emerged from the Kimball House, wrapped up in three overcoats and a loose blanket. The bundle, with a white head sticking out, was put in a carriage right end up, and propped in position. The bundle then coughed and said it was all right, and away the carriage rolled to the Capitol, where it was taken out and unrolled until Mr. Stevens was found.

The name of Representative Finkelnburg is to be added to the scant list of immortals who have refused their back pay.

A Virginia paper has discovered the epithet of "our worthy adopted citizen."

MARRIED:

In Portland, April 22, 1873, at the residence of the bride's mother, by the Rev. Geo. Burton, Henry P. Kindred to Miss Kate L. Bachelder.

NEW TO-DAY.

OTTO TREUER,
No. 1 North Front Street.

DEALER IN WINES AND LIQUORS AND MANufacturer of Syrups, Cordials, Bitters, etc., etc. Sole agent for John Welland's Philadelphia Brewery, San Francisco. Beer by the Keg or Bottle. Goods delivered to any part of the city. a25dtf

$325

WILL BUY A MAGNIFICENT ROSEWOOD CASE UPRIGHT PIANO with the Patent Organ attachment, all through tri strung. Only in use a short time, just as good as new and fully warranted. Call and see it, at

GRAY'S MUSIC STORE,
PORTLAND, OREGON

FRANK HACHENEY — E. J. W. STEMME.
Hacheney & Stemme
THE OREGON SEED DEPOT!
COR. MAIN AND FIRST STS.
Our Fresh Stock
HAS ARRIVED
The Greatest Variety in the State
CALL AND SELECT.
SEND FOR CATALOGUE.
ALSO A
FULL LINE OF GROCERIES!
FRESHEST DAIRY PRODUCE AND VEGETABLES

Latest Spring Styles
AT
MEUSSDORFFER'S.
Boys and Girls' Sailor Straw Hats,
Infants' Straw & Cassimere Hats.
Men's Silk Hats and Beaver Hats.
THE VIENNA HAT AND PLYMOUTH
Are the
HATS OF THE SEASON.
AT
a6 CORNER FRONT AND MORRISON. dlm

Notice.

ALL COUNTY ORDERS INDORSED PRIOR TO April 16th, 1873, will be paid on presentment at the office.
WM. MASTERS,
April 18, 1873. County Treasurer.

$1000 to $4,000 Gold Coin

TO LOAN FOR ONE YEAR ON FIRST CLASS CITY property, by
1213t ATKINSON, WOODWARD & CO.

Amusements.

FIRST
PROMENADE CONCERT AND BALL
To be given by the
CITY RIFLES,
AT THE SKATING RINK,
FRIDAY EVENING APRIL 25th

THE FOLLOWING WELL KNOWN TALENT HAS kindly volunteered their services for the occasion:
EAST PORTLAND BRASS BAND (21 pieces);
PORTLAND TURN VEREIN SINGING SECTION;
MESSRS MILLER AND MARKS, THE GYMNASTS;
CARL BOSCO, THE ILLUSIONIST
And a host of others.

Programme

1	City Rifles March (composed expressly for the occasion by Charles Gray)	East Portland Band
2	Burlesque Sleigh Carnival	Portland Amphion
3	Singing	Turn Verein Singing Section
4	Andante (Aubor)	East Portland Brass Band
5	FIFTEEN MINUTES WITH THE WORLD RENOWNED CARL BOSCO	
6	Waltz new (Shire)	East Portland Brass Band
7	Singing	Turn Verein Singing Section
8	Messrs. Miller and Marks will appear in their PERILOUS AERIAL ASCENSION on DOUBLE TRAPEZ	
9	Galop (L. Landert)	East Portland Brass Band

The Performance will conclude with a

GRAND BALL!

COMMITTEE OF ARRANGEMENTS

Capt. A. Campbell, Wm. Zimmerman, Julius Tenstn,
O. H. Dexter, M. Miller, Wm. H. Utter,
F. H. Barrot, C. C. Phillips, Wm. A. Hart,
J. M. Birmingham, Wm. Quick, C. C. Parrish.

Doors open at 7 o'clock. Concert commences at 8. Tickets of admission to Concert and Ball only $1.

ROLLER SKATING!
AT THE RINK
On Fourth bet. Pine and A streets.

SKATING ON WEDNESDAY AND SATURDAY Evenings from 8 to 10 o'clock.

Admission	25 cts
Use of Skates	25 cts

Also EVERY DAY (Sundays excepted) from 10 to 12 A. M. and from 2 to 4 P. M.
Admission, including use of Skates 25 cts

A BRASS BAND always in attendance at the evening assemblies.

J. H. BRENNER,
Professor of Music!

Will give private lessons on the PIANO, VIOLIN and ORGAN; also to classes.
MUSIC FURNISHED FOR PARTIES
Orders left at Gray's Music Store. Residence Fourth street between Columbia and Clay.

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IMPORTERS AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS.
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SCHLOSS & SON,
Commission, Storage and Produce
BROKERS.
8 Front St., Central Block.
Storage on Reasonable Terms.
Mark all goods to our care, " S , diamond S. P

Boots & Shoes.

PACIFIC
BOOT & SHOE STORE
S. W. CORNER FIRST AND MORRISON STS.
GEO. A. PEASE,
Successor to
PROTZMAN, CILLIHAN & CO.,

Just Received
AT
HARRIS & BLUM'S
A full stock of
BLACK AND COLORED SILKS!
JAPANESE SILKS AND POPLINS, Plain and Striped,
POPLIN ALPACAS in all shades
IRISH POPLINS in all shades
GRENADINES & BAREGES
MARSEILLES AND PIQUES,
DRESS LINENS AND GRASS CLOTH,
Which we offer at EXTREMELY LOW RATES
We invite special attention to our
LADIES & CHILDREN'S READY-MADE SUITS!
CASSIMERES and CLOTHS FOR BOYS WEAR
A full assortment of
BROADCLOTHS, BEAVERS, DOESKINS and TAILORS' TRIMMINGS on hand.
HARRIS & BLUM,
111 First street (opposite Occidental Hotel), Portland.

THE GEM.

I HAVE THIS DAY TRANSFERRED MY ENTIRE interest in the above Saloon to Mr. W. A. McCauley.
C. A. BORCHARDT
Portland, April 21, 1873

Having purchased the stock and fixtures of the
GEM SALOON,
I will endeavor to give the patrons of the house that attention which has been given by my predecessor. The
FINEST LIQUORS AND CIGARS
Always on hand
OYSTERS IN EVERY STYLE
a22 W. A. McCAULEY

A GREAT DISCOVERY.

NO MORE GRAY HAIR OR WHISKERS IF YOU will use J. LIPMAN'S HAIR RESTORER. This is not the compound made of Sugar of Lead, Lac Sulphur and other poisonous minerals, which will produce headache, paralysis or insanity, but a harmless preparation, free from sediment, easily applied and in a brief space of time restoring the hair or whiskers to their natural color. No preparation is necessary to use with it, but simply to apply according to directions accompanying each bottle. This is the cheapest, safest and best hair restorer ever offered to the public.
J. LIPMAN, Prop'r.
General Agents CHARLES LANGLEY & CO., Wholesale Druggists, corner Battery and Clay streets, San Francisco, to whom all orders must be addressed. Testimonials of prominent citizens who have used it accompany each bottle. ap22daw3m

TO WOOL-GROWERS.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVE FOR SALE JUST landed
GILROY WOOL BAGS 40x90.
a21 HEWETT, WILSON & CO.

S. A. SEYMOUR, BROKER,
39 STARK STREET, BET. FIRST AND SECOND
Real Estate Bought and Sold and Legal Papers Executed.
DOUBLE and SINGLE BLOCKS and LOTS for sale in Couch's Addition. Terms easy.
a23 NOTARY PUBLIC

Lost,

A LADY'S LINEN CUFF WITH CUFF BUTTON (initials ...) attached, on First street between Stark and Madison. The finder will confer a favor by leaving the same at Clarke, Henderson & Cook's, corner First and Washington streets. a23d3t

Ocean Steamers.

FOR SAN FRANCISCO, DIRECT.
Carrying the U. S. Mail.

THE OREGON STEAMSHIP COMPANY'S STEAMship
FRANCIS CONNER, Commander
ORIFLAMME
Will leave Portland Warehouse and Dock Company's Wharf at foot of F Street, for the above port
FRIDAY, APRIL 25th 1873,
At 1 o'clock P. M.
For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company corner F and Front Streets.
GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

For Port Townsend, Seattle, Steilacoom, Olympia and Victoria.

THE OREGON STEAMSHIP COMPANY'S STEAM Propeller
CALIFORNIA,
JOHN HAYES, Commander,
Will leave Portland Warehouse and Dock Company's Wharf, at foot of F Street, for the above ports
SATURDAY, MAY 3d, 1873,
At 6 o'clock P. M.
Victoria, Nanaimo and Sitka freight must be cleared before 1 o'clock A. M.
For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company corner of F and Front Street.
GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

NOTICE.

Office of Oregon Steamship Company,
PORTLAND, July 11, 1872.
FROM AND AFTER THIS DATE THE STEAMERS of the Oregon Steamship Company will carry no passengers from Astoria to Portland.
GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

SADDLERY.

J. B. CONGLE,
78 Front Street.
Saddlery-Hardware,
Saddles, Bridles,
WHIPS AND HARNESS
OF EVERY DESCRIPTION.
SOLE AGENT FOR GUTTA PERCHA AND RUBBER CARBOLIZED HOSE, which is for sale at San Francisco prices with freight added.
REPAIRING promptly attended to.

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Manufacturers and Importers of
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We warrant all articles, which we sell at LOWEST RATES.

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L. C. Henrichsen & Co.,
FASHIONABLE JEWELLERS!
109 First St.,
Offer a complete assortment of
Diamonds and Jewelry,
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A MOST
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Diamond Spectacles,
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WATCHES, SILVERWARE,
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CLOCKS, OPTICAL GOODS
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IN
Heavy Cases.

WE HAVE SENT GREAT NUMBERS OF THESE excellent Watches to our customers in the Pacific States, and all have given satisfaction. We have for several years sold more American Watches than any other house in the country, either wholesale or retail, and the reason is that our prices are low and we only sell a good article. Our plan is to send single Watches by Express to any place, no matter how remote, with the bill to collect on delivery, to let the purchaser open the package and examine the Watch and be perfectly satisfied before paying the bill; and we offer, for any Watch that does not prove satisfactory, to

Refund the Money

If you will write for our Descriptive Price List, we will mail it to you without expense, and from it you will see that you can buy a genuine Waltham Watch of us at the lowest possible New York prices, and without any risk whatever. We send so many Watches to the Pacific States that we always have 4, 6 and 8 oz. cases on hand, so as to fill orders promptly. When you write mention that you saw this notice in the Portland (Or.) *Oregonian*, and if you want reference we can name persons in every county on the coast that have had Watches from us. Do not let distance or your out of the-way location deter you from writing for the Price List.
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TAILORS, CLOTHIERS & HATTERS,
HAVE RECEIVED DIRECT FROM NEW YORK, an entire new stock CLOTHING of most fashionable make and finest quality, consisting of
DRESS SUITS,
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AMERICAN SUITS, ETC
A large assortment of
GENT'S FURNISHING GOODS!
All the Latest Styles
Also, the LARGEST and BEST SELECTED stock of
HATS and CAPS
In the State.
Our stock has been purchased with cash, thus enabling us to
SELL LOWER
Than any other house in Oregon.
a12d1m2p CURRIER & CO., No 73 First st.

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AUCTIONEE
Corner of Front and Oak Str
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Sale Days—Wednesday and Satur
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At Private Sale.
Large assortment of GROCERIES & LIQ
LIBERAL ADVANCES MADE ON CONSIG
To parties declining Housekeeping I will
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WEDNESDAY, APRIL 23,
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Lots numbered Three (3) and Four (4) in together with COMFORTABLE COTTAGE five rooms situated on corner of Sixth and The above described property is enclosed fence, and abundance of FRUIT TREES on Title perfect. Terms cash.
ALSO,
One large AMERICAN HORSE,
Three EXPRESS WAGONS.
ALSO,
25 bbls HALIBUT FINS,
100 bxs C. O. SOAP,
25 bags BEANS;
ALSO,
125 kegs ISLAND SUGAR;
100 bxs C. O. SOAP;
25 bxs TOBACCO;
50 bxs CANDLES.
A. B. RICHARDSON, Au

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MUTUAL INSURANCE C
OF SAN FRANCISCO.
FIRE AND MARINE
Capital.... $10
JOHN H. REDINGTON....
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Real Estate.
Removal.
D'LASHMUTT & CA
HAVE REMOVED THEIR O
No. 92 First
(Right opposite the First Nat
WHERE THEY WILL CONTINUE Houses, Loan Money, Buy and and transact a general Financial and Collectors are requested

RISDON
Iron and Locomotive W
Cor. Beale & How
POSTOFFICE BOX 1,615
GENERAL FOUNDERS, BOILE
Special attention gi
Contracts Taken to Build Quartz Mills, Hoisting Works, and (Carpenter work and
The only Foundry on the Pacific ERLY CHILLED CAR-WHEELS road or Mining Cars. Wheels outlast ten of the usual car
HYDRAULIC AND WATER SIZES OR PRESSURE. Contra if desired.
This firm have made the principle California, and can refer to the
feb27d3m3p JOSEPH MOORE

Agency for the Sale of
W. W. HARD
PHOTOGRAPH ALBU
AND
FAMILY BIBL
THE FINEST AND CHEAPEST IN THE
AT PUBLISHERS PRICES
JOHN G. HODGE & CO.,
Importers and Wholesale
327, 329 and 331 Sansome
f17 SAN FRAN

THE OLDEST AND THE
DR. HUFELAND'S
CELEBRATED
SWISS STOMACH BITT
The FIRST and Most Highly ever introduced in the Unit
These Bitters have been cisco for OVER TWENTY notwithstanding the many for public favor, (the
TAYLOR & BENDEL, Agents, 409 and 411 Clay St.,
mh16dp

P. GOLDSMITH.
GOLDSMITH & LOEWE
(Successors to FREIDMAN & CO.)
32 & 34 Front St., O. R. N. Co.'s
Importers and Dealers in
STOVES. META
AND
TINMEN'S STOCK.
AGENCY FOR
TILTON & M'FARLAND'S
HOFFMAN'S
Rosendale Cem
DIRECT FROM MANUFACTORY. Quality Guaranteed.
Good Cooperag
DOUBLE PAPER,
FOR SALE ON FAVORABLE TERMS
BUTT, BY
KITTLE & CO.,
Cor. California and Front streets, San F
a21lm2p

CHEAP YEAST POWDE
D. CALLAGHAN
HAS ENLARGED HIS YEAST POWDER and is now selling
Donnolly's Cal Premium Yeast P
At $16 per Gro
A large Stock of
DONNOLLY'S CREAM TARTAR, and
DONNOLLY'S SODA and
Is now offered to the Trade at REDUCED
For sale everywhere. D. CALLAGH
jan28 1m 121 Front St.

To the Lovers of Fine F
I AM PREPARED TO FURNISH ANY
Spanish Egg
For setting. First class D. D.
ceon for choice
S E cor Eighth and Ja
[mh24d1m]

The Daily Oreg
THURSDAY MORNING, APR

CITY.

ALARMING [illegible] FELT.—A gentl
the Dalles informs us that some app
being felt by the settlers living c
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Portions of that county situated con
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boundary of Wasco. From the Da
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and having some legal business to
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and without any apparent cause, he
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attorney ran for a physician and a
the matter. In a few minutes
entered the office, and after a brief
pronounced it to be a severe stroke
The old gentleman was carefully
hotel where he is at present. Mr.
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age and the severity of the attack
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Brigg was unanimously elected tem
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pro tem. On motion of Mr. C. E. D
unanimously voted that the designa
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of Oregon." The chair appointed
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require the compulsory education
The committee appointed to draft so
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Hull, machinery and boiler were found
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ELECTION.—The semi-annual election
for Cleanthe Grove, United Ancient Ord
Ids, will be held at their rooms on next
evening.

NEWSPAPLRARCHIVE®

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

uction and Commission.

A. B. RICHARDSON,
UCTIONEER
orner of Front and Oak Streets

AUCTION SALES
[illegible]
Days—Wednesday and Saturday
[illegible]

Regular and Peremptory Sale
al Estate, Groceries
ERAL MERCHANDISE, ETC.
LDNESDAY, APRIL 23, 1873,
REAL ESTATE.
[illegible]
ALSO
AMERICAN HORSE
EXPRESS WAGON
ALSO
25 BBLS HALIBUT FISH
100 bxs COD FISH
25 bags BEANS
ALSO
125 kegs ISLAND SUGAR
100 bxs COD FISH
25 bxs TOBACCO
50 bxs CANDLES
. B. RICHARDSON Auctioneer

Insurance.

HOME
UAL INSURANCE COMPANY
OF SAN FRANCISCO.
AND MARINE INSURANCE
pital $1,000,000
REDINGTON ...President,
HOWARD Vice President,
STORY. Secretary,
DY Marine Secretary
GLOW General Manager

DIRECTORS.
Oregon Branch.
ND P Wasserman C H Lewis, B Goldsmith,
D Macleay, Lloyd Brooke,
L F Grover,
J A Crawford,
D M French,
ON J Loewenberg,
HAMILTON BOYD,
Agent for Oregon and Washington Territory.

Real Estate

Removal.

ASHMUTT & OATMAN
HAVE REMOVED THEIR OFFICE
TO
. 92 First Street,
ight opposite the First National Bank)
ERE THEY WILL CONTINUE TO RENT
ouses, Loan Money, Buy and Sell Real Estate,
act a general Financial and TRUST Business.
ors are requested to call often ap1tf

RISDON
and Locomotive Works!
r. Beal & Howard
FICE BOX 1,615, SAN FRANCISCO
L FOUNDERS, MACHINISTS, ENGINE AND BOILER MAKERS
pecial attention given to Hoisting Works.
ts Taken to Build and Erect
rtz Mills, Hoisting Works, and Steamboats,
(Carpenter work and Engines complete.)
nly Foundry on the Pacific coast where FREE
CHILLED CAR-WHEELS ARE MADE, for Rolling Cars. Wheels made of car metal in
on of the usual car wheels
AULIC AND WATER-PIPE MADE FOR ANY
PRESSURE. Contracts made to build and lay
rm have made the principle pipe undertakings
s, and can refer to them if required
3m3p JOSEPH MOORE, Superintendent.

Agency for the Sale of
W. HARDING'S
OTOGRAPH ALBUMS
AND
MILY BIBLES.
FINEST AND CHEAPEST IN THE WORLD
AT PUBLISHERS' PRICES
JOHN G. HODGE & CO.,
ters and Wholesale Stationers,
, 329 and 331 Sansome street,
SAN FRANCISCO 1mb

OLDEST AND THE BEST
DR. HUFELAND'S
CELEBRATED
SS STOMACH BITTERS,
FIRST and Most Healthful Tonic
r Introduced in the United States.
These Bitters have been in the San Francisco market for OVER TWENTY YEARS, and notwithstanding the many new candidates for public favor, the sales have constantly increased.
TAYLOR & HENDEL, Sole Agents, 409 and 411 Clay St. San Francisco. mh14dp eomly ap1sly

SMITH & LOEWENBERG,
(Successors to FRIEDMAN & CO.)
4 Front St., O. S. N. Co's Block
Importors and Dealers in
OVES. METALS
AND
TINMEN'S STOCK.
AGENCY FOR
N & M'FARLAND'S SAFES

HOFFMAN'S
sendale Cement!
DIRECT FROM MANUFACTORY
Quality Guaranteed

ood Cooperage,
DOUBLE PAPER,
E ON FAVORABLE TERMS IN LOTS BY
KITTLE & CO.
California and Front streets, San Francisco.

HEAP YEAST POWDER!
D. CALLAGHAN
NLARGED HIS YEAST POWDER FACTORY
is now selling
Cal Premium Yeast Powder
t $16 per Gross
[illegible]
LY'S CREAM TARTAR and
DONNOLLY SODA and HALF PATENT
offered to the trade at REDUCED RATES
[illegible] D. CALLAGHAN Prop'r.
[illegible] San Francisco

he Lovers of Fine Poultry.
PREPARED TO FURNISH ANY ONE WITH
Spanish Eggs
g. First class first served at 75 cents
choice D. D. ORIGGS,
N cor Eighth and Jackson, or P O. box
[illegible]

CITY.

ALARMING INDIAN REPORT.—A gentleman just from the Dalles informs us that some apprehensions are being felt by the settlers living on the outlying boundaries of Wasco county from the Indians. That portion of the county situated contiguous to the Blue Mountains and having John Day valley as a center, are sparsely settled up for a long distance, by farmers and those engaged in stock raising. These settlements are scattered along very thinly, the houses and ranches are several miles apart, and the whole is remotely separated from the more thickly settled which are situated near the northern boundary of Wasco. From the Dalles to the extreme settlements in the southeastern portion of the county the distance is about 140 miles, with no superior facilities for rapid travel or the communication of intelligence. We learn that the Indians in that vicinity are becoming more and more insolent in their conduct towards the settlers, and there appears to be growing symptoms of dissatisfaction and uneasiness among them. There are numerous small bands of these Indians roving over the country that do not appear to belong to any reservation. A few weeks since we learn, Rev Mr Wilbur, Agent at Simcoe, sent word to a small band of Snakes requesting them to attach themselves to the reservation. Word was sent back to the Agent that if he desired them to join the reservation, he would have to come after them. Settlers who realize their isolation and unprotected condition, have watched these indications of disobedience to the authorities, if not of direct hostility, with a painful interest. At last accounts, it is stated that many of the settlers are leaving their homes and moving to some central locality for purposes of mutual protection in the event of an outbreak.

STRICK WITH PARALYSIS.—Isaac Miles, an old and well known resident of Scappoose, was struck with paralysis, yesterday, while on a visit to this city. He arrived on the morning boat, and having some legal business to attend to, he entered a law office. Mr Miles took a seat near the window and began to converse. Suddenly and without any apparent cause he stopped talking and began grasping for breath. One of the attorneys ran for a physician to ascertain what was the matter. In a few minutes the physician entered the office, and after a brief examination pronounced it to be a severe stroke of paralysis. The old gentleman was carefully removed to a hotel where he is at present. Mr Miles is 81 years of age. Notwithstanding this advanced age and the severity of the attack, some hopes are entertained of his recovery. Years ago he was paralyzed, but partially recovered from the effects. At present the old gentleman is speechless and unable to move. Mr Miles is a highly respectable citizen and his death would be a heavy loss to the community in which he has so long resided.

CANBY POST G. A. R.—A meeting of quite a large number of gentlemen who had served in the Union army during the rebellion was held last evening in the hall adjoining the Oro Fino Theater for the purpose of organizing a new Post of the Grand Army of the Republic. Colonel L. H. Briggs was unanimously elected temporary Post Commander, and Mr William Burnell Adjutant pro tem. On motion of Mr C. J. Dallois it was unanimously voted that the designation of the Post should be "Canby Post No 1 Department of Oregon." The chair appointed Major J. H. Woodward chairman of the committee on credentials, and J. H. Norris chairman of the committee on hall. Some fifty names were enrolled, and it is expected that when the organization is perfected it will be one of the finest military organizations in the city.

FIRST BOAT.—The O S N Co's boat *Owyhee* left Celilo on Tuesday morning bound for the highest navigable point—Lewiston. This is the first steamer which has been dispatched for Lewiston by the company the present year. Persons from up the Columbia state that the river is rising quite rapidly, and a good navigable stage of water can be depended upon for some time. The *Owyhee* will probably experience no difficulty in arriving at her destination. The recent improvements made to the channel at John Day Rapids has been of material advantage to the navigation of the waters of the Upper Columbia.

LAUNCHED.—The splendid new steamer, *Daisy Ainsworth*, was launched from the ways at the Dalles yesterday at 12 o'clock. The intention was to launch the steamer in a few weeks, but the rise of the Columbia hastened the event, or rather rendered it necessary. Had the steamer been allowed to remain on the ways a few weeks longer, the water would have washed away some of the principal braces supporting the hull, which, if carried away, would throw the entire keel out of position and strain the timbers. The work on the new steamer has so far advanced that she will be ready to make the trial trip in a few weeks.

COMPULSORY EDUCATION.—At the annual school meeting of District No 2, W. F. Allen was elected Director and John Dolan Clerk. The meeting also appointed a committee of three persons, who were authorized to draft a memorial to be presented to the next session of the Legislature, asking that body to enact a law which shall require the compulsory education of children. The committee appointed to draft such a memorial consists of Clinton Kelly, H Hanson and I C Crosler.

GAS MAINS.—Last week a number of men commenced the laying of gas mains from the excavation for the new tank, corner of I and Fifth streets, to the gas works. The object is to have the mains laid and the necessary connections formed by the time work will be commenced on the new tank. This will not be until the high waters of June shall have subsided. Gas will be generated at the present works, and forced through the pipe to the new holder.

BROUGHT DOWN.—We learn that it is the intention of the O. S. N. Co. to bring the steamer *Shoshone* down over the Cascades when the stage of water will admit of the attempt without risk to the boat. The *Shoshone* is some larger than the *Fannie Troup*. She will doubtless be placed on the Lower Columbia should the company decide to bring her down.

DELINQUENT.—City taxes, we are informed, are coming in very slowly. Owing to the extension of the time by the Common Council, those taxes will not be declared delinquent until after the first of May. Next week being the last days of grace allowed we presume the City Treasurer will be busily employed until the first of the month.

NEW MUSIC.—Mr. DeFrans has laid on our table a piece of new music just issued by M. Gray, San Francisco, entitled, "Yes, Love, When Stars are Breathing." The words are written by the Rev John Rosenberg, of this city, and the music composed by Jerome Hopkins. The words and music are respectfully dedicated to Mrs Edwin Russell, of Portland.

MOVING BUILDINGS.—A number of men are engaged in moving the several old wooden tenements which have so long occupied the fractional block between North Front, Vine and A streets. These old buildings are on the way up Front street. The debris covering the foundation will be removed and excavation will speedily follow.

GONE TO SEA.—The schooners *Ocean Pearl* and *Letitia* passed out to sea last week with full cargoes of lumber, bound for San Francisco. The schooner *J. L. Foster* is still lying at anchor below Astoria. Some repairs to her rigging are being made which, when completed the vessel will cross the bar, provided the weather permits.

LEFT PORT.—The schooner *Oregonian* was towed down the river yesterday by the *Ben Holladay* to Oak Point, where a cargo of lumber will be taken on board. Late yesterday evening the schooner *Grace Roberts* was taken in tow by the tug *Varuna*, bound for St Helens. She will load with lumber at that point for San Francisco.

WITHOUT LICENSE.—Four hotel runners were arrested and arraigned yesterday morning in the Police Court on the charges of running without a license, as required by ordinance. The evidence being regarded by the Court as insufficient to sustain the charges, the defendants were discharged.

INSPECTED.—Capt. Flanders and James Lotan inspected the hull and boiler of the tug *Varuna* yesterday, as her certificate had nearly expired. Hull, machinery and boiler were found to be in good trim, and the certificate was renewed.

ELECTION.—The semi annual election of officers for Cleanthe Grove, United Ancient Order of Druids, will be held at their rooms on next Monday evening.

LOCAL BREVITIES

Sunshine now—rain next.

Cord wood reduced in price.

No Eastern [illegible] mail last evening.

Tenth try—that yesterday of the [illegible].

Architects and contractors are crowded with work.

There is to be a new sewer on Stark street. Good.

Up to the first floor—the workmen on Perkins' brick.

A number of immigrants arrived on the last steamer.

Numbers of wild geese are winging their way over the city.

Last Portland Brass Band at Central Market Saturday evening.

Barkentine [illegible] is on the berth at San Francisco for this port.

P. B. B. Club try their hand at base ball this evening. Look out for flies.

Over 2[illegible] men employed on the Custom House. Busy times there at present.

The steamer [illegible] is lying alongside the [illegible], at the foot of Main street.

At present the great cry is for more dwelling houses—the supply being far behind the demand.

A Chinaman was arrested yesterday on a charge of fighting. He was fined by the court $10 and costs.

Hackmen draymen and others appreciate the new planking to the entrance to the O S N Co wharf.

Willamette Engine Company's bell not yet obtained. Referred in Council last evening to the Street and Water Committee.

If the ladies are ever gregarious it is about this season of the year, when milliners put out their best smiles and bonnets.

Parties in long boots, with muddy clothing, are daily seen returning to their domiciles. Occasionally one of them proudly exhibits a duck.

A quantity of ammunition was brought up on the *Oriflamme* and yesterday the *Vancouver* took the lot over to the Vancouver arsenal.

A lot of paints, oils and glass was brought up on the *Oriflamme* from San Francisco for Ben H Haday's hotel and cottages at Clatsop.

A drunken man, essaying to ride his horse went upon an involuntary exploring expedition toward the bottom of a Sixth street mudhole, yesterday.

W R T Co's wharf was covered with freight for up the river. The *Grover* will take this lot, fully 12[illegible] tons this morning. Business evidently not dead up the valley.

The *E. N. Cooke* is making daily trips to Oregon City bringing down the produce of the valley, and returning with merchandise for country merchants and the farmers.

The *Grover* brought down last evening 528 sacks of flour, 761 do wheat, 629 do bran, 101 do feed, 41 do oats, 11 do bacon, 64 boxes eggs, 6 coops of chickens, 30 pkgs mdse and 2 horses.

A horse driven by a lady tried his level best to run away on Sixth street yesterday. The plucky woman held on like a hero, and succeeded in curbing him after a short dash of a few blocks.

The proceedings of the meeting held by the Common Council upon the occasion of the death of General Canby have been neatly placed on the records, and surrounded with the usual emblems of mourning, by Mr Caldwell, the Clerk.

Another of the special policemen employed by the Chief at the last June election has recovered a judgment in Justice Dryer's court for his fees. The amount is so small that no appeal can be taken, but the matter will be reviewed in the Circuit Court.

A novelty in umbrellas is announced. By simply touching a spring a phosphorescent light is struck, which answers for a lantern. It would be a good thing for the boys who turn off the street lamps. They could easily find them then.

It is said that dogs are never good for much until they have had a fit or two. The following is a good receipt for bringing on fits. Take of strychnine one half the quantity sufficient to destroy life, triple it and administer in conjunction with a double barreled shotgun. It will improve the condition of most of our city dogs.

An exchange says there is a cat in an up town drug store whose role in life is a very important and a very miserable one. She is used by a studious young clerk as an experimental subject. Whenever he concocts a mixture he administers it to her. She has taken every specimen of pill and powder known to pharmacy, and many known only to the clerk, and she is now practicing on liquids. She has so far imbibed everything successfully. Arsenic makes her lively, strychnine brings on moroseness. After a dose of prussic acid she is the happiest cat you ever saw. The clerk thinks of trying basement whisky next, and if that does not kill her he will give it up.

PERSONAL.

Hon. S Ellsworth, of Eugene City, favored us with a call last evening.

J J Henderson, Esq, Register in Bankruptcy, started yesterday for Walla Walla on official business. He will return in a few days.

Rev Thomas Condon, of the Dalles, arrived in the city yesterday evening from his home. He is en route for Olympia on business connected with the church. Before his return he will probably lecture at that point on his favorite theme—Geology.

Major Robert and Capt Spotts started yesterday afternoon for an official visit to the Sound. They will proceed to Olympia via Kalama and the railroad. Orders have been issued for the cutter *Lincoln* to meet them at Olympia. At that point they will embark and cruise along the Sound for the purpose of inspecting a number of competing points for the location of a lighthouse. These gentlemen will not be absent more than a week.

BUSINESS NOTICES

Otto Treuer is delivering San Francisco beer all over the city, in a gay wagon, too.

Now is the time to plant, and for seeds go to Hacheney & Stemme, who advertise.

Vollum, the bookbinder, has removed from Front street to the *Herald* building, corner Washington and Front streets.

A magnificent rosewood case upright piano for $325—just think of it! and it is DeFrans who makes the announcement. Here is a chance.

AMUSEMENTS

The McGinley Troupe will present a change of programme at the Oro Fino Theater this evening.

The Waldron Troupe are traveling through the eastern part of the State, destined for Salt Lake City.

Preparations continue for the grand concert and ball of the City Rifles. The rink will be crowded to a certainty to-morrow evening.

THE COURTS

U. S. DISTRICT COURT—DEADY, J.

WEDNESDAY, April 23, 1873.

In re Thomas Ryan, order allowing to amend petition by inserting the words "being then and there a trader," cause argued and submitted.

In re Robert Pittock, order placing cause on docket, and objection to claim of J. C. Potter set for hearing to-morrow morning at 10 o'clock.

Adjourned until to-morrow.

REALLY PLEASANT.—The sociable given last evening by the ladies of the First Baptist Church was well attended and was throughout a thoroughly enjoyable affair. The guests were made to feel perfectly at home, and all seemed to be well satisfied with the evening's entertainment.

W. Friedlander, opposite the Post office, still continues with his New York prices for Watch work. He charges for cleaning a watch only two dollars, for a mainspring, $1 50, for watch-glass, 25 cents.

If you want the woven wire bed, parlor and bedroom suits, the best spring and pure hair mattresses, go to Hurgren & Shindler.

A voice from the cemetery. One fifth of the graves in every cemetery are the last homes of the victims of consumption, and yet there is no disease which terminates in consumption that may not be cured with *Hale's Honey of Horehound and Tar*. Crittenton 7th avenue. Sold by all druggists.

Pike's Toothache Drops cure in 1 minute.

ARE YOU TROUBLED WITH A BAD BREATH?—It annoys your friends as well as yourself. You would like to get rid of it, but scarcely know what means to adopt. We will tell you. Use the fragrant Sozodont. It will cleanse and beautify your teeth and leave your breath pure. It

CITY RIFLE BALL.—Friday night at the Rink.

COMMON COUNCIL.

REGULAR MEETING, APRIL 23, 1873.

The Common Council of the City of Portland met pursuant to ordinance. His Honor Mayor Wasserman presiding.

Present—W. S. Caldwell Clerk, J. H. Lappeus, Chief of Police; Councilmen Burton, Besser, Caywood, Cong[illegible], Halleck, Moreland, Russell and Story.

Absent—Councilman Hall.

The Journal of the last meeting was approved as recorded.

PETITIONS, MEMORIALS, ETC.

The petition of the Oregon and California R. R. Co., asking a reduction of their assessment from $121 700 to such sum as is consistent with justice, was read and referred to the Committee on Ways and Means.

The remonstrance of property owners on Montgomery street against the proposed improvement of said street was read and referred to the Committee on Streets and Public Property.

REPORT OF CITY OFFICERS.

The communication from the City Attorney in reference to a judgment obtained in Justice's court against the city and in favor of a person acting as a policeman, was read and referred to the Committee on Judiciary.

CLAIMS AGAINST THE CITY.

The claim of the *Bulletin* Publishing Company for $37 12 for advertising and M. Herney $101 for street work was read and ordered paid.

ORDINANCES.

On motion, the ordinance in relation to the purchase of a fire bell was taken from the table and referred to the Committee on Fire and Water.

An ordinance declaring the probable cost of proving that part of Ninth street lying between Stark and Montgomery streets read a first and second time, rule suspended, ordinance read a third time and passed.

An ordinance making an appropriation of $3 006 99 for the improvement of Ninth street read a first and second time, rule suspended, ordinance read a third time and passed.

An ordinance to establish the grade of B street 180 feet west of King street read a first and second time, rule suspended, ordinance read a third time and passed.

An ordinance to amend the ordinance authorizing Ben Holladay, C. H. Lewis, their associates and assigns to construct a bridge across the Wallamet river was read a first and second time, and laid over under the rule.

An ordinance authorizing the sale of two mud scows and snag puller belonging to the city, was read a first and second time and referred to the Committee on River Improvements.

An ordinance adopting the report of the Viewers in the matter of the extension of West Main street was read a first and second time. Some debate arose on the motion to place this ordinance on its final passage, which was indulged in by Councilmen Halleck, Moreland, Russell and others.

On motion, Dr. Watkins was allowed to make some explanation in regard to the proposed extension, and stated several reasons why the street should be opened, among others the access to the City Park, the additional value to the assessable property lying beyond, which the proposed extension of the the street would produce, etc.

The motion to suspend the rule and read a third time was lost.

An ordinance providing for the construction of a sewer on Stark street was taken from the table, read for information, amended, read third time and passed.

MISCELLANEOUS.

The Committee on Fire and Water were instructed to have a hydrant erected on the Plaza block in front of the Court House, at a cost not exceeding $40.

The Auditor was instructed to give due notice that the Council propose to order the improvement of that part of Harrison street lying between Front and Fourth streets.

The Committee on Fire and Water and Chief Engineer were authorized to submit to the Council at its next meeting, plans for a house for Tiger Engine Co. No 5, together with the probable cost of such house.

The two following resolutions were referred to the Committee on Streets and Public Property:

Resolved, That the Street Commissioner be instructed not to allow any person to fence up the foot of Main street or any portion thereof, and that he be authorized to remove all obstructions from said street.

Resolved, That the Committee on Fire and Water and Chief of Police be authorized to rent block No 14 in Couch's Addition, or so much thereof as may be necessary, for use as a public pound by the city.

On motion, Council adjourned.

Cheap Living.

HOW ONE MAY LIVE LIKE A LORD ON FIVE DOLLARS A YEAR

Frans Herman Widstrand, the Swede, ex-royal Secretary, becoming disgusted with the tyranny of a kingdom, came to America in 1855, sought and found employment at the Treasury Department in Washington, but afterwards removed to the northern shore of Lake Constance, Wright county, Minnesota, where he has since resided. His principal occupation is writing for newspapers and magazines, which he does in five different languages. The following letter from this gentleman to the Cincinnati *Commercial* will be read with interest.

To the Editor Cincinnati Commercial—I have seen quoted from your paper an article concerning Dr Dio Lewis and cheap food. Cheap property means obtained with little labor. Sometimes one will for little money get things that are very dear to the producer, requiring much labor. The producer of wheat, beef, butter, etc, does not get one tenth as much for his labor as a clerk in the departments in Washington, and still clerks complain of high prices of such things, although their labor is not one tenth as hard as a farmer's. I have tried both, and know whereof I am writing.

About a year ago there was an article in *Hunt's Monthly* concerning Indian corn. It stated that it contains more than four times as much oily matter as wheat flour, and that its composition makes it capable of alone sustaining man, that one pound of it, parched or made into bread, is more than equal to two pounds of fat meat. After having read that, I concluded to try it. Mixing cornmeal with water, I put it in a spider and baked it on the coals in the parlor stove. A cake seven inches in diameter and one inch thick was more than sufficient for a meal. Three times a week for weeks I ate nothing else, and did not long for anything, retained my weight, and was never sick. Corn boiled, not too soft, will probably do as well.

Here it takes about ten days' work, besides fencing for an acre of corn, which will yield fifty bushels, or about one hour's work to produce half a bushel of corn, which is more than sufficient for one person. At the present price in money (30 cents per bushel), it will cost about one and a half cents per day—about $5 per year. A rational person will be more satisfied on that than on the fare at the best hotels in Europe or America.

So much for the staff of life. From one eighth of an acre of ground one can raise all the garden-stuff one wants, including five bushels strawberries, apples, squashes, potatoes, beans, tomatoes, carrots, cauliflower, asparagus, and three eighths will be enough to raise the corn—half an acre for all the food a person needs for a year. This requires no hard labor. One can work it with light shoes and thin clothing, be dressed like a true gentleman and have no hard washing. When the weather is warm it is very comfortable and healthy to go barefoot. Clothing, shoes, bed clothes, etc, need not cost more than $10 per year.

It is folly to keep any animals. The Chinese and Japanese know that steam, caloric, wind, water, etc can do their work. A very comfortable house, large enough for one person 8x12 feet, can be built there for $20. Most everybody can do it for himself. Land costs less than 25 cents an acre under the homestead law. So we need no agrarian laws. Able bodied persons do not need to steal, or cheat or lie, or go to banking or dickering to make a decent living. If they will associate, be of one soul and one mind, and have all things in common, as the first Christians, they can soon have all the comforts that money can buy, and many which they cannot obtain for money with the infernal antagonistic competition generally prevailing, where the good and gentle and weak succumb to the bad and strong, where not more than one out of a hundred can set himself to work properly and know how to make a living, where the best are treated badly and prevented from doing good to themselves and others, where isolation on the large prairies or in the dense woods is almost as bad as the crowding in large cities. Political economists ought to study the economy of the Shakers, Icarians, Zoarites, Perfectionists, etc, etc, and may then be able to get an answer to the question of the abolition of misery, suffering and wrongs which ought to be done before the fourth of July, 1876.

FACETIÆ.

Compulsory education—forced to learn a trade in the Penitentiary.

A true American is too proud to beg and too honest to steal. He gets trusted.—*Danbury News*.

"My dear sir," said a candidate, accosting a sturdy wag on election day, "I am very glad to see you." "You needn't be," replied the wag, "I've voted."

An exchange tantalizes its readers with this absurdity: "Have you heard of the man who got shot?" "Got shot? No, how did he get shot?" "He bought them."

Sam Weed, of Cincinnati, has sent to Paris for a glass eye. He used to look through a knot hole in the fence which separated his back yard from that of the robust dame who lived next door.—*Commercial Advertiser*.

A silly fool of a lover at Des Moines draws blood from his arm, and uses it in the place of ink to write to his girl. Ten to one that he don't pound her with the stove handle in less than a year after marriage.—*Boston Transcript*.

A little seven year old Brattleboro charmer sent her beau a love letter a few days since, remarkable quite as much for its brevity as for its being right to the point. "They that seek me early shall find me." Pretty good for the infant.

The first robin of the season appeared in Danbury on Sunday, and was escorted through town by nineteen bows and arrows, sixty-two shot guns, four muskets, and eleven rifles.—*Danbury News*.

We always get mad when we walk along a street about 9 o'clock at night, and passing a shaded porch where a young man is bidding his beloved good night, hear the girl exclaim in a loud whisper, "Oh, stop, George, you haven't shaved."

A youth who was taking an airing in the country tried to amuse himself by quizzing an old farmer about his bald head, but was extinguished by the old man, who solemnly remarked, "Young man, when my head gets as soft as yours, I can raise hair to sell."

The Port Townsend *Argus* of last week says "A parson's dog, on a visit to Orcas Island with his master, while his master was endeavoring to save a few souls, destroyed the mortal bodies of about eight of Judge Hastings' sheep."

A number of dry goods boxes emptied of their contents led the public to believe that something new had just been opened, and upon closer inspection it was found that the boxes were addressed to J. O'Neill & Co, 95 First street, who had but a few moments before piled up in their store an extensive and varied stock of clothing, gentlemen's furnishing goods, and cloths of fine texture for the manufacture of spring styles in gentlemen's and boys' clothing.

A first class photograph is worth a *good price*. A poor one is of *no value whatever*. Therefore the motto of Buchtel & Stolte is—Superior work, equal to any in the United States, for which we demand a good price, and receive the same. Our new Viewing Wagon, for Scenic Views, is now ready, and all orders for pictures of buildings, etc, promptly attended to, at the First Premium Gallery, No 91 First street, Portland, Oregon.

The public mind has been somewhat agitated with the Modoc war, an occasional murder or railway disaster, and the dull times, and the prospect of buying clothing at a figure not large enough to clean a man to the bedrock. The place has been found where you can buy men and boy's clothing, or gentlemen's furnishing goods, at the very lowest prices. It is at Beck & Waldman's, corner of Front and Washington street, where a full assortment of men and boys' clothing, in the latest styles, can be selected from.

"Healing on the Wings," say all who have made use of Dr Wistar's Balsam of Wild Cherry, and by such use been cured of coughs, colds, bronchitis, sore throat, influenza and consumption. The prudent will always keep this standard remedy by them.

Dickey's Creme de Lis—For cleansing and preserving the Teeth, Beautifying the Complexion, and removing Freckles, Eruptions, Sunburn and Tan. A new combination, equal to the best French preparations, and free from their poisonous ingredients. Invented by Geo Dickey, Chemist. n5d6m 1 0m

It is a fact which cannot be doubted, and ever since Geo. P. Rowell & Co, the New York Advertising Agents, commenced business in the advertising agency line they have continued to systematize and the business to expand, until at the present time every newspaper knows the firm as well as it does its own office, and the leviathans of advertising literature look upon these facilities for expediting and economizing their work as the sheet anchor of their success.—*Davenport Democrat*.

CARD.—Miss Derry begs to thank the ladies of Portland for their favors during the past season, and announces that she has returned to this city to resume the business of Dressmaking in which, from her thorough experience, she hopes again to meet with a favorable reception. Room No 8, Dekum's Building, over Clarke, Henderson & Cook's store.

COWDEN'S TARAXACUM PILLS.
The most reliable and pleasant Cathartic Pill extant, Operating without Nausea or Distress.
These pills represent the active medicinal principles of the Taraxacum or Dandelion Mandrake and Rhubarb, the combination so renowned both in this country and Europe for its specific action on the Liver, Spleen and Bowels, invigorating their torpor and toning them up to a normal condition.
Only one Small Pill a Dose.
Twenty five Cents per Box, Sent by Mail.
JOHN NEWMAN & CO., Druggists, San Francisco,
Agents for Pacific Coast

ARE YOU LAME?
With Rheumatism, Gout, Stiff Joints, Sprains, Bruises Partial Paralysis or Lame Back? Are you afflicted with Neuralgia, Nervous Headache, Toothache, Earache, Sore Throat, Colic, Cramps, Pleurisy, Pain in the Breast or Sides, or any internal or external aches or pains? If so, use the never failing family remedy, PRATT'S ABOLITION OIL. Price, small fifty cents, large, one dollar. For sale by all druggists.

PURIFY YOUR BLOOD!
Cure Scrofulous Eruptions, Skin Diseases, heal old Sores, regulate your Bowels, invigorate your Liver, cure Fever and Ague, Constipation, Piles and Dyspepsia, with the Great Vegetable Blood Purifier and Liver Regulator, PRATT'S NEW LIFE. Price, one dollar. For sale by all druggists.
A. McBOYLE & CO., Druggists and Chemists,
a23Jlp0m San Francisco, Sole Proprietors.

STEAM, SULPHUR, VAPOR BATHS.
For the cure of COUGHS, COLDS, RHEUMATISM and MERCURIAL AFFECTIONS.
The attention of sufferers from Colds is directed to these Baths, as one or two will remove the severest Cold. Also,
Warm, Cold and Shower Baths
Steam or Vapor Baths, $1 00. Warm baths, 50 cents.
LUDWIG WILHELM, Proprietor,
Wingard's Old Stand,
Washington street, near Front.

IF YOUR WATCH IS OUT OF ORDER,
Hand it to
WOICKA,
No 71 First street,
(NEXT TO LADD & TILTON'S BANK.)
Jewelry repaired promptly and satisfactorily, at moderate prices.

Samaritan Lodge No. 2, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Wednesday evening at 7½ o'clock, in Odd Fellows Temple, corner First and Alder Streets. Members of the order are invited to attend. By order of N. G.

Hassalo Lodge No. 15, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Friday evening at 8 o'clock in Odd Fellows Temple, corner First and Alder Streets. Members of the order are invited to attend. By order of N. G.

Harmony Lodge, No. 12, A. F. & A. M.—Regular Communications on the Second and Fourth Monday evenings of each month. By order of the W. M.

Wants.

Wanted,
A WOMAN TO COOK AND DO THE HOUSEWORK for a family of four. A competent person will receive good wages and a comfortable home. Address Box No 61 Vancouver W T. a22d1t

BOOK AGENTS WANTED!
To sell the
"Rocky Mountain Saints."
By T B H STENHOUSE
Twenty five years a Mormon Elder, Missionary and Editor and Proprietor of the Salt Lake *Daily Telegraph*.
THE ONLY FULL RELIABLE AND COMPLETE History of the Mormons, with their faith and doings for fifty years, together with an account of the Great Mineral Wealth of the Territory of Utah, etc. Large octavo, of nearly 800 pages and numerous elegant Engravings. The Book contains many startling incidents never before made public. It is just the book for the people and will have an immense sale. For terms and territory apply to A. ROMAN & CO
m6dlwdp 11 Montgomery St, San Francisco.

Millinery Goods.

Spring Styles.
MISS JENNIE MACNAMARA,
71 FIRST ST., next to Ladd & Tilton's,
HAS OPENED AN ADDITIONAL STOCK OF ELegant and new styles of
Millinery Goods
Which are offered at prices to suit everybody.
PATTERN HATS and BONNETS in all the NEWEST STYLES, among which are the
OLIESTE, COQUETTE,
THALIA, NILSSON,
LA ROSE, LYNETTE and PRINCESS.
All of which for elegance of style cannot be equaled in [illegible].
Particular attention paid to orders from country dealers, who will find the stock complete.
REMEMBER,
MISS MACNAMARA'S!
NEXT DOOR TO LADD & TILTON'S

SPRING OPENING!
MRS. C. H. CLARKE
WASHINGTON ST., BET. FIRST AND SECOND,
RESPECTFULLY INFORMS THE LADIES OF Portland and vicinity that she has opened all the
New Styles
IN
Millinery Goods
Also, an assortment of
Trimmings and Other Articles.

P. VAN FRIDAGH,
FRENCH MILLINERY & DRY GOODS
STORE,
No. 79 First Street,
DEKUM'S BUILDING

PLANTATION BITTERS!
S. T.—1860—X.
This wonderful vegetable restorative is the sheet-anchor of the feeble and debilitated. As a tonic and cordial for the aged and languid it has no equal among stomachics. As a remedy for the nervous weakness to which women are especially subject, it is superseding every other stimulant. In all climates, tropical, temperate or frigid, it acts as a specific in every species of disorder which undermines the bodily strength and breaks down the animal spirits.

Beautiful Woman.
HAGAN'S MAGNOLIA BALM gives to the Complexion the Freshness of Youth.
HAGAN'S MAGNOLIA BALM overcomes the flushed appearance caused by heat, fatigue and excitement. It makes the lady of forty appear but twenty, and so natural and perfect that no person can detect its application. By its use the roughest skin is made to rival the pure radiant texture of youthful beauty. It removes redness, blotches and pimples. It contains nothing that will injure the skin in the least.
MAGNOLIA BALM is used by all fashionable ladies in New York, London and Paris. It costs only 75 cents per Bottle, and is sold by all Druggists and Perfumers.

For Sale.

For Sale.
12 sets BILLIARD BALLS;
12 dozen BAGATELLE BALLS;
48 yards best SIMONIS'S CLOTH;
2 dozen boxes CUE LEATHERS,
12 dozen NEW CUES;
800 gals SONOMA WINE (old),
40 dozen RHINE WINE (my own importation),
200 gals FINE WHISKY.
For sale at REDUCED RATES. Send orders to
a23d1m O. A. BURCHARDT

For Sale,
SEVEN ACRES OF LAND, THREE MILES south of the city of Portland, fenced and cross-fenced with picketed fence. TWO GOOD HOUSES. THREE WELLS of GOOD WATER; Large Creek running through the place, outbuildings, Young Orchard containing 60 Cherry Trees, bearing Peach, Plum, Apple and Pear Trees. Gooseberries, Raspberries, Blackberries, Strawberries, and other Shrubbery too numerous to mention. ALL GOOD BOTTOM LAND and in No 1 condition, and is on a good thoroughfare. The property has GOT TO BE SOLD. Title perfect. Price $3,500 cash down. Call at or address 203 Second street, Portland.
a23daw1m

A RARE CHANCE
FOR SALE,
A HOTEL WITH SIXTY BEDS!
COMPLETE DINING AND KITCHEN FURNITURE, centrally located, in this city, and has always from FIFTY TO SIXTY BOARDERS, and also a liberal share of transient customers. Terms easy, or real estate will be taken in exchange. For particulars inquire of
M. MOSKOWITZ,
a17d6t Real Estate Broker, 90 Front street

For Sale,
TWO NEW HOUSES, STORY AND A HALF HIGH, with two lots, corner of Fourteenth and Columbia. Houses new hard finished, with BARN and good well of water. Good situation. Will be sold together or separately. Any one wishing a good home will be shown them by calling on PATRICK HOLLAND, Corner Fourteenth and Market, Carter's Addition, and learn terms.
a16d1m

For Sale.
TWENTY TWO ACRES AND A HALF OF LAND, belonging to the estate of Jacob Hawn, adjoining the town of St Jo, on Yamhill river. For further particulars, inquire of JASPER HAWN,
a9d1m North Yamhill, Yamhill county, Oregon.

GERMAN CANARY BIRDS
For Sale
AT WASHINGTON HOTEL, CORNER ALDER AND SECOND STREETS.
m26 1m

For Sale.
A SECOND HAND BREWSTER BUGGY. APPLY to DR. R. GLISAN,
ap1m Cor of Front and Washington Sts

FOR SALE!
The Iron Front of the Store
Formerly occupied by S. J. McCormick.
Front 25 Feet Wide, with four Doors.
Apply to O. M. WIBERG, 141 Front st, Up Stairs.

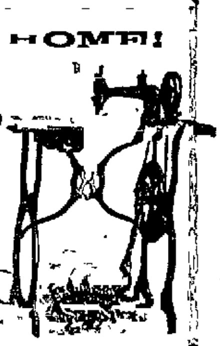
To Let.

Furnished Rooms
To Rent.
S E COR WASHINGTON AND FIFTH STS
CLEANEST IN TOWN

WOOL BAGS!
40x90
BEST QUALITY,
FOR SALE AT LESS THAN COST OF IMPORTATION, by (a22d&1p) J. W. COOK

BURTON & WILLIAMS,
ARCHITECTS & SUPERINTENDENT
ROOM No. 17,
DEKUM'S BUILDING.

The Light-Running HOME!
COMBINING AN OSCILLATING SHUTTLE DRIVER and DOUBLE FEED [illegible] manufacturers of the Favorite HOME SHUTTLE Sewing Machines. Straight Needle and self adjusting tension.
EXCELS ALL OTHERS!
Invoices of both Machines received direct from the manufactory every month.
SOLD FROM $10 TO $15 LESS THAN ANY OTHER FIRST CLASS MACHINE. NO EXTRA TREADLE or water wheel attachment required to run them.
Call and See the HOME Before Buying.
SATISFACTION GUARANTEED.
G. W. TRAVER, General Agent,
ODD FELLOWS' TEMPLE, Entrance on First or Alder street.



HALLET, DAVIS & CO.'S
PIANOS
M. Paulus and the Hallet, Davis & Co. Pianos.
MESSRS HALLET, DAVIS & CO.—GENTLEMEN: IT GIVES ME GREAT PLEASURE TO ADD MY testimony to that of STRAUSS, BENDEL, SARO and MADAME LEUTNER in pronouncing your Pianos SUPERIOR TO ANY I HAVE EVER SEEN IN THE NUMEROUS YEARS OF MY CONCERT EXPERIENCE IN EUROPE AND AMERICA, and especially so in reference to the Orchestral Grand used at the World's Peace Jubilee.
PAULUS, Leader of the Band of the Garde Republicaine of Paris.

GEO. WOOD & CO.'S
Organs!
THESE INSTRUMENTS ARE CELEBRATED THE WORLD OVER FOR THEIR REMARKABLY PURE and Brilliant quality of tone. Call and examine these splendid, unsurpassed Organs before purchasing.
W. K. BADGER,
Morrison and Third Streets, Portland.

THE HOWE SEWING MACHINE
Will be placed in any family desirous of testing their merits or comparing them with other patents.
Sold on $10 Monthly Payments.
SEWING MACHINES OF ALL KINDS REPAIRED OR READJUSTED.
OLD MACHINES TAKEN IN EXCHANGE.
Salesroom—At Good Templars' Hall, corner of Third and Alder Streets.
NEWPORT & DAVIS, Agents.
Call and see the new WATER-POWER ATTACHMENT for running sewing machines. a16

ALL STYLES OF COLLARS AT ONE BIT A BOX.

THE CLOTHING STORE
COR. FRONT AND ALDER
Has received per steamer Ajax a large invoice of
SPRING AND SUMMER CLOTHING
Comprising the Very Latest Styles of Dress Suits, Scotch Cheviot Suits, American Cassimere Suits, English Cassimere Suits.
THE LARGEST AND BEST SELECTED STOCK OF BOYS AND YOUTHS' CLOTHING OF THE VERY LATEST STYLES, and MEN AND BOYS' FURNISHING GOODS, which we offer
TWENTY PER CENT LESS THAN ANY OTHER HOUSE IN PORTLAND.
a10 HARRIS & FRAGER, Proprietors

Fashionable Clothing!!
THE ELEGANCE OF CLOTHING
IN THE STORE OF
FISHEL & ROBERTS
(Corner First and Washington Sts.)
CANNOT BE SURPASSED IN ANY STORE ON THE COAST. THEIR CLOTHING IS OF THE BEST and MOST FASHIONABLE make. Their stock of
BOYS' CLOTHING
Is superior to any in Oregon, being of their own make and made of the best material. Their
Merchant Tailoring Department
Is under charge of a FIRST CLASS CUTTER, and their stock of SCOTCH TWEEDS, ENGLISH AND FRENCH CASSIMERES, CASTORS, OUTLINES, etc, is the FINEST in the market, and
Their Prices are the Lowest and their Goods the Best.
BE CONVINCED BY GIVING THEM A TRIAL.
Merchant Tailoring

A MAMMOTH STOCK JUST OPENED
Comprising the latest and most fashionable assortment of
Custom Made
Beaver and
Dress Suits;
English,
French and American
Cassimere Suits
GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS OF EVERY DESCRIPTION,
1,000 Fine White Shirts (Open Backs), at $1 75 Each.
HATS. HATS. HATS.
Of the Latest Styles, including the
COMPLIMENTS OF THE SEASON and PRESIDENTS GRANT AND WILSON
Just introduced, and which we offer for sale at Importers' wholesale prices, and 25 per cent lower than
Any Other House in the State of Oregon.
J. KOHN & CO.,
ap1tf 91 Front street, between Washington and Alder.

BEAVER HOSIERY COMPANY
SHAKER SOCKS!
SUPERIOR TO EASTERN GOODS AND AT LOWER RATES
SOLE AGENTS,
L. GOLDSMITH & CO.

Oysters.

OYSTERS!
DURING THE BALANCE OF THE SEASON
OYSTERS AT THE GEM
Will be served in the rear of the Saloon. Entrance on Stark street, also through the Saloon. a17

EXTRA FINE NETART BAY
Oysters,
SERVED DAILY IN THE USUAL A NO 1 STYLE
AT
Allsky & Hegele's,
No 107, First street, Opposite Postoffice.

LISTEN FOR THE BELL!
MILK! MILK!
At 6 1-4 Cents per Quart
FROM
RATHBUN'S MAMMOTH DAIRY.
STOP THE CART WHEN THE BELL RINGS.

SEED OATS!
SEED WHEAT!
BY
EVERDING & FARRELL.

THE ART GALLERY OF PORTLAND
(LATE "OPPOSITION LINE")
Corner First and Taylor streets—No 147
HAVING JUST RETURNED FROM SAN FRANCISCO with a new outfit to replace the one lost in the late fire, I have fitted up a fine suite of rooms, the most convenient in the State of Oregon—only one flight of stairs. The top light is built on the same plan as the leading galleries of San Francisco, together with all the improvements, including Revolving Shades, to produce fine, soft shades on the picture. I will introduce the FLOATING PHOTOGRAPHS, something new, and a beautiful style of pictures; also, Porcelain, Enameled Cards, and all the latest improvements of the art.
I would solicit my former patrons, and ladies and gentlemen of Portland and vicinity to call and visit my new rooms and pictures. S. DENNIE, Photographer,
Cor First and Taylor, over Farnsworth & Co's Grocery.

THE MERCANTILE AGENCY
McKILLOP, GROSS & CO.,
Pittock's Block, Portland, Or.
Head Offices,
McKILLOP & SPRAGUE COMPANY, New York.
FOR PROTECTION OF TRADE AND COLLECTION of Debts. Supplies information as to character, capital, antecedents and mercantile position of Bankers, Merchants, etc, in the United States, Canada, etc.
Special attention given to collection of debts in any locality, however small or distant.
Their new PACIFIC READY REFERENCE containing names, ratings of trades, etc, under a PRIVATE KEY of CREDIT and CAPITAL, now in press and will be SHORTLY ISSUED. Terms of subscription can be ascertained at the Agency. Secret printed sheet reports issued every day. Non subscribers requested to call and observe our complete method.

HOME MANUFACTURED
WAGON MATERIALS!
Consisting of
OAK & ASH TIMBER
SPOKES, FELLOES AND NECK-YOKES, WHIFFLETREES, DOUBLE-TREES AND BOLSTERS, TONGUES AND COUPLINGS,
Warranted 3 Years Seasoned
Or no sale—can be bought at
CORNER COLUMBIA AND FRONT STREET.
L. DFILSCHNEIDER & BRO., Agents for Washington Territory Hardwood Lumbering M
a7d1m

Jeff Davis' Escape.

JUDGE CLIFFORD AND GOVERNOR ANDREW ON THE LAW OF TREASON—A REMINISCENCE OF 1865.

The Charleston *Daily News*, March 29, is responsible for the following revelations made by Judge Clifford, last week at a dinner party given in that city by Col. Richard Lathers to a number of distinguished Northern gentlemen. The *News* remarks, after referring to the conversation upon the Webster-Parkman murder, in which Judge Clifford prosecuted as Attorney General of Massachusetts:

Another event of great historical interest in which Judge Clifford participated was the solemn consultation of a small number of the lawyers of the North at Washington, a few months after the war, upon the momentous question as to whether the Federal government should commence a criminal prosecution against Jefferson Davis for his participation in the war of the secession. In this council, which was surrounded at the time with the utmost secrecy, and which has never yet been described, were Attorney General Speed, Judge Clifford, William M. Evarts, and perhaps half a dozen others, who had been selected for their legal ability and acumen, and the result of their deliberation was the sudden abandonment of the case by the Federal government in view of the insurmountable difficulties in the way of getting a final conviction. The Federal constitution, the law of nations, the decisions of the Supreme Court in the trial of Aaron Burr, and other *causes célèbres* having more or less bearing on the case, and the whole list of State trials in the history of the civilized world, were studied, weighed, analyzed and dissected. The council was divided upon some points and agreed upon others. Some were at first strenuous for prosecution, others who had weighed the subject more carefully insisted from the first upon the futility of such a course, and finally the counsels of the latter prevailed and the proposed prosecution of Mr. Davis was abandoned, although it may doubtless be news to many of our readers to learn that this sudden change of policy was the direct result of this solemn conclave. After the council had adjourned, a friend inquired the result of their deliberations, and Judge Clifford made a striking reply in something like the following language: "Remarkable as the fact may appear, we find that the laws of the United States are not so constructed as to afford any certainty of punishing high treason or rebellion, and Mr. Davis, if arraigned under them, cannot be brought to conviction. Perhaps it is that the men who framed our fundamental law and system of government, and who were then fighting for liberty, with halters about their necks, did not pay much attention to the question of punishing in the future the acts which they were committing themselves."

Another reminiscence, illustrating the sentiment of the thinking men of the North in 1865, was related by Mr. Headley, of the Hon. John A. Andrew, then Governor of Massachusetts. It was on the day of the grand review of the Federal army in Washington, a number of gentlemen were being entertained at the residence of Gen. S. L. M. Barlow, in that city, and the conversation turned to the subject of bringing the leaders of the Confederate cause to punishment, when Gov. Andrew expressed himself as follows: "It cannot be done. The criminal law has no application here. Why, it is proved by its very title that the criminal law is a law for criminals—the law or the code of laws formed by the great body of the people who are in the main good men, for the regulation and punishment of the bad men scattered here and there throughout society. But when a whole people commit an act, impolitic and direful in its consequences though it may be, and the best and wisest men and women of the whole people participate therein, encourage and lead it, it is impossible to consider the criminal law as being framed to meet that case, or to being in any way applicable thereto. These people appealed to the arbitrament of war, and they have suffered by the war—that is their punishment. I believed in giving them war, when it was war they wanted—yes, and I gave a captain's commission once to a Massachusetts sergeant for no other reasons than that he had with his own hands hanged seven guerrillas. That was war, that was the measure of their punishment, but criminal law has nothing to do with this case." This declaration of the emphatic Governor of Massachusetts caused the remark, when related yesterday, that it had an historical parallel in the famous words of Burke, when he told the British Parliament, in reference to the American revolutionists, that he "knew of no way to write an indictment of a whole people."

Mr. Greeley's Clothes.

(Junius Henri Browne in Harper's Monthly.)

Mr. Greeley throughout life was twitted with his slovenliness of person, and many people were made to believe that he incurred the risk of being sold for a bag of ancient rags whenever he passed into Ann street. The fit and quality of his clothes were not what Grammont or D'Orsay would have recommended, but he was scrupulously neat—Bethoven himself having no great passion for the bath. His linen was even immaculate; his boots, though often coarse, well blacked, his face carefully shaven, and his hands as daintily kept as those of a fine woman. His cravat had a tendency, it is true, to assume the shape of a hangman's knot, and his trousers were often suggestive of required continuance; but that he was really slovenly was palpably false. The idle tale that he disarranged his toilet before the looking-glass, and carefully squeezed his pantaloons into the leg of his boot ere he appeared on the street, was purposely told to annoy him, and, strange to say, they had the effect intended. He was sensitive on the subject of his dress, and seldom received advice thereupon with becoming equanimity. Oddly enough, he believed himself a very well attired person, and that few men in his station went better clad. Sartorial comments were wont to draw from him sharp and stinging replies.

When a city editor of the *Tribune* once suggested the reformation of his necktie, Mr. Greeley answered: "You don't like my dress, and I don't like your deportment. If you have any improvement to make, please begin at home."

James Watson Webb, while editor of the *Courier and Enquirer*, was fond of criticising the costume of his neighbor, who, referring to the fact that Mr. Webb had been sentenced to the State Prison, and pardoned, for fighting a duel with Thomas F. Marshall, made this extinguishing rejoinder: "Assuredly no costume in which the editor of the *Tribune* has ever appeared would create such a sensation in Broadway as that James Watson Webb would have worn but for the clemency of Gov. Seward."

To another journalist, noted for his untidiness, and his ridicule of Mr. Greeley, the latter responded: "If our friend of the—, who wears mourning for his departed veracity under his finger-nails, will agree to surprise his system with a bath, we may attempt a clean discussion with him."

The illustrious editor was simply careless of his attire, though fastidiously neat. He was always so busy that when he rose in the morning he put on the first thing he found, and sometimes he did not put it more than half on. His clothes never seemed to fit him, or rather he never seemed to fit his clothes. The wonder with many of his acquaintances was where he bought them, or whether they did not grow, so unique often were their cut and pattern. Clothes, I repeat, were a tender theme with him; and he displayed the highest breeding by never alluding to what he wore. It is supposed he got his garments ready-made (I have been told his wife was in the habit of purchasing them), and, to save time, he took the first articles offered. He was the only New Yorker of note who repeatedly appeared in the street in the morning in a dresscoat. But he made ample atonement for this by presenting himself up town at formal dinners in a paletot, or some peculiar garment that denied identification. Whatever may be thought of Mr. Greeley's quaint raiment, he was excellently dressed according to the Brummel canon, because, after being with him and listening to him, one could not remember what he had on. He could talk away his clothes in the briefest space.

During the late conference at Worcester the following conversation was over-heard between two newsboys. I say, Jim, what's the meaning of so many m'nisters being here altogether? Why, answered Jim, scornfully, they always meet once a year to swap sermons.

FINANCE AND COMMERCE.

Financial.

WEDNESDAY EVENING, April 23, 1873.

Gold in New York to-day, 118½.

Portland Legal Tender rates, 86 buying; 87 selling.

Gold bars are quotable at 890 fine.

Wheat in Liverpool—Average California, 11s 5d@11s 8d; club 11s 10d@12s 1d.

It is stated on very good authority that the coin in the vaults of San Francisco is much less in quantity than has been known for a long time. At present it probably does not exceed $12,000,000, an amount remarkably small for a city of such gigantic commercial relations and such varied resources. The same condition of affairs is exhibited in other places in the United States and on this coast. There is but little doubt that our country is laboring under an equal deficiency, and the fact makes the return of an easier condition of the money market appear at this period remote. One fact, however, is gratifying, and that is the very apparent disposition people have begun to manifest on all sides to apply some of the wisdom which experience only teaches to the management of this question. We believe that out of the pressure there will be evolved a spirit of economy in living and a prudence in business that will grow with the growth of our country until it may, perhaps, save us from a worse crisis in the future.

The Tonnage Question

The very latest information assures the belief in the most abundant harvest on the Pacific coast, for the year 1873, ever known, and the question of securing a sufficient supply of tonnage has already become one of the greatest importance to the producers and dealers. The commerce of the world has increased with such rapidity and grown to such enormous proportions, marine losses during the past two years have been so fearfully numerous, that the most active demand for tonnage seems to exist in all the principal seaports of the globe. The leading commercial journal of San Francisco says: "So serious have been the losses by shipwreck, in one form or another, that a member of the British Parliament has published a book on the subject, in which he makes some sweeping and astounding allegations, and forced the Government to appoint a Royal Commission to investigate the subject. Among other things, it is alleged that the majority of disasters is attributable to undermanning, bad stowage, insufficient engine power, over insurance effected for the purpose of fraud, and fraudulent construction—bolts ostensibly of copper, but only with copper heads, and bolts having nothing but heads, are so frequently used that they are aptly and professionally termed "devils." One of the Lloyd surveyors discovered not less than seventy-three of these fraudulent fastenings in one ship, and possibly a good many more could have been discovered by closer scrutiny. Out of a fleet of twenty-one vessels constructed in that manner, fifteen have perished, five of them never being heard of after sailing."

The activity prevailing in American ship-yards for some time past has been mainly directed in building a class of vessels intended for coastwise and lake trade, being three-masted schooners of modern tonnage. A. J. M'Guire's New York circular gives a long list of ships lately sold at high prices, and says: "The market for this description of property has shown a degree of activity within the past month we have not seen in several years. Remunerative employment, present and prospective, together with an absolute scarcity of tonnage in almost all directions, are the chief reasons for the present vigorous condition of the market. The figures realized by recent sales fully establish an improvement in value of twenty-five per cent over those ruling about one year ago." The Vienna Exposition, which is to open about the middle of May, will call into requisition for travelling purposes the use of many steamships belonging to the lines running between American and European ports, but now engaged in freighting duty on other routes, and their places must be filled by other vessels. Year after year, the quantity of our domestic productions is largely increased, and each succeeding twelvemonth incurs the necessity of additional facilities. On this coast, and near at hand, Nature has provided the finest possible opportunities to establish ship-yards. Climate, soil and opportunity are all propitious, and, with abundant capital and the best of skilled labor, to build a fleet of first-class ships, we can see no justifiable reason why the people of this coast should pay from seven to thirteen millions of dollars a year to outside ship owners. If the failure to provide tonnage facilities for our inevitable and increasing wants be a blunder of the greatest magnitude, the people of our coast are certainly amenable to the charge in its fullest sense.

Shipping Intelligence.

The schooners Oregonian and Grace Roberts were towed down the river to-day, and will load with lumber for San Francisco.

The barkentine Whistler is loading with lumber for South America at Cementville.

The steamer Oriflamme will sail for San Francisco on Friday evening at 6 o'clock.

No vessels have been reported off the bar for some time.

Shipping.

[BY TELEGRAPH.]

SAN FRANCISCO, April 23.—Sailed—Ship Centaur, Cork. Dumfries, Queenstown; Cormorant, Liverpool; W. H. Gawley, Port Madison; Norway, Port Townsend.

Markets

[BY TELEGRAPH.]

SAN FRANCISCO, April 23.—Flour—Superfine, $4 50@5; Oregon extra, $5 37½@5 50; city extra, $5 50@5 75.

Wheat—Shippers paying $1 60@1 65, and millers $1 82½@1 87½ for describable samples.

Barley—Coast feed has been sold within a day or two as low as $1 15@1 17½; range feed is $1 20@1 25; brewing, $1 30@1 40.

Oats—Further sales of Omaha at $2 10@2 15; California, $2 25@2 35; Oregon, $2 35. Another consignment of 2 000 sacks Oregon arrived last night, making about 54,000 sacks this season.

Potatoes—Difficult to get $1 10 for best Humboldt; the range for Petaluma, Bodega and Humboldt is 60c@$1. The receipts of new will soon be large enough to supply the local wants, leaving the old crop entirely to shippers.

Onions—Jobbing at 6c per pound.

Corn—100 sacks white and 300 yellow at $1 15.

Corn Meal—From 1½ to 2c.

Buckwheat—Demand quiet at $1 25.

Rye—Quiet at $2 37½@2 50.

Seeds—Canary is jobbing at 4@5c; Flax, 3c; mustard, 1½@3c.

Beans—Bayo, 3¼c; butter, 3c for small and 5½ for large; pea, 5¼c for jobbing lots.

Hops—Cal 40c; jobbing, 50c

Broom Corn—Quotable at $40@90 ₰ ton.

Honey—Choice Southern, 25@30c; choice Northern, 18@22½c; strained, 10@17c ₰ lb.

Ripe Fruit—Only 300 bxs Apples arrived on the Oregon steamer yesterday. These are jobbing at $3@4; Pears, $1 50@2 50 ₰ box; Cranberries, 14@16c ₰ bbl; Bananas, $2 50@5 ₰ bunch. Limes, $15 ₰ 1000.

Nuts—Cal almonds, 10a12c for hard and 20a25c for soft shell; French almonds 20@20c; Princess almonds, 35c; Brazil, 17c; filberts, 18c; hickory, 12c; pecan, 20c, Cal peanuts, 5a6c; Chili walnuts, 12½c; cocoanuts, $10 ₰ 100.

Feed—Owing to the horse disease, there is an increased demand for bran. The price at the mills has been raised to $22, Middlings, $25; Oil Cake meal, $30; Hay, $12@20 ₰ ton; Straw, 75c@$1 ₰ bale.

Dairy Products—Butter—Fresh roll is active at 25@30c for fair to choice Point Reyes. Cheese—12@14c for States, 14½c for California. Eggs—25@27½c, Oregon, 20@22c per doz.

Cotton—California, 18c.

Provisions—Owing to the demand in the East prices here are firmer. California and Eastern breakfast bacon is now jobbing at 12@13½c; California hams, 13½@15c; Eastern sugar cured, 15@16½c; smoked beef, 10½@11c; California lard, 11@13c, Eastern lard, 11½12c

Wool—Sales 13,000 lbs Spring, private. 6,000 lbs good, 19c; 100,000 lbs mixed, private. Spring, burry, 13@15c; good to choice shipping grades, 17@20c; extra fine, 21c ₰ lb.

Hides—1,115 California, 1 100 and 1,587 salted at 8c.

Tallow—Market dull at 6@7c ₰ lb.

Home Produce Market.

WHEAT—A very quiet state of the market is noted, and while buyers hold to the idea that prices must go still lower, we hear of no transactions or offers at less than $1 60 ₰ cental. The San Francisco *Commercial Herald* of the 15th inst. says: "The *Oriflamme* from Oregon brought down 2,000 sks, being the first shipment of a lot of 1,030 tons bought there for export, and for lack of a ship at that point, sent here for shipment to the United Kingdom. Exports to Great Britain and Ireland are with us still continued on a liberal scale, our grain fleet for the current harvest year alone now numbering about 310 ships, carrying in round figures 9,000,000 cts, valued at $16,000,000—more than double the amount ever before exported in a like period. It is probable that shipments to some extent will be carried far into the new crop season, which looks very promising."

FLOUR—The stock on hand of agents here is about up to average, and prices show no indication of a change for some time to come. The current rates are $5 ₰ bbl for extra, $4 for superfine, and $4 50 for outside and country brands.

OATS—The movement noted in the market yesterday continues to-day, though the feeling that a decline must take place ere long seems to be gaining ground; and though no transactions are noted except the sale of small lots from wagons at 68 cents, we should not be surprised if this cereal should depreciate several cents in the course of the present month, as we have more than can be used in our own State, and should the horse disease continue in California, and the shipments from the East be kept up, there can be but little doubt of a tumble in rates.

BARLEY—The market is quiet, and, in the absence of transactions, we quote at $1 10@1 60 ₰ 100 lbs in sacks.

FEED—A very firm feeling exists, and though rates have not advanced since our last, the market is doubtlessly in limited supply.

APPLES—With a brisk demand prices are unchanged. Choice lots, packed, are quotable at $1 25 ₰ box, and from wagons at 2c ₰ lb.

EGGS—Another time of abundance has begun and large lots are offering at low rates. Jobbers sell at 18c, and pay 16c ₰ dozen. The consequence of low prices will be that country merchants will hold back large lots until the supply here is exhausted and prices come up, then thousands of dozens will be placed on the market, many of them stale, and rates will drop as suddenly again.

BUTTER—The quality is growing better on an average, for which there is ample room. Quotations range from 15@20c ₰ lb for cooking to 30a37c for best fresh dairy for table use. The supply is not short.

BACON—There is more tone to the general market, out of sympathy with the Eastern advance, yet the improvement here is not very noticeable, for the reason that trade is light and business dull. The jobbers very generally complain of restricted sales of bacon, hams, lard, etc. This great falling off in demand this season, as compared with the two past corresponding seasons, is, that now we have not the large number of men at work building railroads as we then had, and consequently trade is more scattered now than then.

We are now somewhat advanced in the spring, and yet our people complain of the protracted dullness in the general business of the country and city. The solution of this problem is perplexing the minds of some, and is a difficult task. Many find the reason in the monetary stringency, some in the lack of transportation, or high freight tariffs, and some in other circumstances. To all it is a matter difficult to explain.

Retail Family Market.

The following are the prices at which the principal articles of consumption are held by our Retail Dealers:

GREEN FRUITS.	
Oranges, per doz.	1 00
Limes, per doz...	50
Cocoanuts, each .	12
Cala Grapes, ₰ lb	none
Cranberries, ₰ gal	75a 90
Lemons, per doz.	75a1 00
Peaches ₰ lb	
Apples, ₰ box 75c, $1@1 50	
Prunes, ₰ lb	
DRIED FRUIT.	₰ lb.
Figs, Cal	15a20
Figs, Asia Min, new	25a30
Figs, " old	20a25
Apples	10
Plums, pitless....	22a25
Prunes, Ger & French	20a25
Pears	8a10
Bananas, ₰ doz	none
GROCERIES.	₰ lb.
Coffee, ground.....	30a37
do green C. R....	20a25
do " Rio	none
do " Java	30a35
do Mocha.....	40
Sugar, crushed..	14
do pulverized...	14
do granulated...	15
do Yellow...	11
do Island No. 1...	10a11
do " No. 2...	9a10
do " extra ..	11½
Milk, condensed ...	31
Candles, adamantine	20a25
do Parafine...	35a37
do Sperm....	62
Oil, Kerosene ₰ gal...	75
Syrup, Golden, ₰ gal..	75
Tea—	₰ lb
Gunpowder..	$1 25a1 50
Imperial......	1 25a1 50
Young Hyson...	1 10a1 50
Hyson	1 00a1 25
Eng Breakfast.	90a1 25
Japan	65a1 00
PROVISIONS, ETC.	
Butter—	₰ lb.
Fancy Dairy......	
Good	37a40
Ordinary.....	25a30
Cooking	20
Cheese, California..	26
do Eastern..	25
do Oregon..	25
Hams, country....	18
do city......	18a20
do Sugar-cured ...	18a20
Shoulders	10a12
Bacon, Clear Sides...	12½a14
do Breakfast.....	15a16
Lard—	
Pure Leaf, in tins...	17a18
Good, in tins...	15
In bulk ...	16
Honey, Yellow Comb	25
do White...	37
Eggs, per doz.......	15a20
BREADSTUFFS.	₰ sack.
Flour—	
Fancy brands ..	1 50
Choice	1 37
Common.........	1 12½1 25
Graham, extra..	1 50
Corn meal, Cal ₰ lb	4a5
do Oregon.	4a5
POULTRY.	₰ pair.
Hens, grown......	$1 00a1 25
Roosters, "	1 25
Spring chickens....	1 00
Ducks, tame....	1 10
Geese, "	3 00
Turkeys...........	5 00

CANNED GOODS.	₰ doz
Oysters, 2-lb cans.	4 00a5 00
do 1-lb cans	3 00a5 50
Lobsters, 2 lb cans	4 75a4 50
do 1-lb cans	2 50a3 00
Sardines, qr tins..	3 50a4 00
do ½ tins ..	5 00a6 00
Clams	3 25a4 00
Green corn, 2lb cns	4 50a4 00
" Peas, 2lb cns	4 00a4 50
" Beans, 2lb cns	3 50a4 00
Tomatoes, 2½lb cns..	3 25a3 50
Peaches, 2½lb cns	4 50a4 50
Pine apples, 2lb cns	4 25a4 50
Strawberries, "	4 50a5 00
Blackberries, "	4 00a5 00
Apricots, 2lb cans	5 50a4 50
Jellies, in tins....	5 00a6 00
Jams, in tins....	4 50a6 00
Mushrooms, ₰ doz	6 50
SAUCES, ETC.	₰ doz. pts. qts.
Worcester Sauce..	5 00a9 00
Catsup, Tomato....	2 50a5 00
do Mushroom	4 25a6 00
Capers	4 50a6 00
Curry Powders....	6 50a8 00
Mustard, French ..	3 75a3 25
do Cal	2 25a3 00
Pickles, English, pts	6 10
" " qts	9 00
NUTS.	₰ lb.
Almonds........	30a40
Walnuts.........	20a25
Brazil	
Filberts	20a25
Peanuts........	15a20
Pecans..........	25a30
Chestnuts........	a37
Hickory............	none.
GAME.	₰ pair.
Ducks........	62a 75
Geese	1 50
Swan	2 00
Grouse	75
Pheasants	62
Venison, ₰ lb......	10a 12
FISH.	₰ lb.
Eastern Cod....	15
Pacific Cod	8a12
Sturgeon	5
Salmon.......	8a 10
Dessicated Cod.....	20
Mackerel, ₰ kit...	2 50a4 50
Fresh Oysters ₰ 100	75
VEGETABLES.	₰ lb.
Squash	3
Beets..........	3
Onions.........	5
Carrots.........	3
Turnips.......	3
Garlic........	25
Celery, ₰ doz....	2 00
Cabbage, ₰ doz.....	75a1 00
Cauliflower ₰ doz.	2 50
Potatoes, new......	7
Asparagus....	50
Lettuce, per doz.	75
MEATS.	₰ lb.
Beef	10a12
do choice cuts....	15a25
Mutton......	12a15
do choice cuts.....	20
Veal	12a20
Pork.......	12a15
do choice cuts......	2

General Merchandise.

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS—Plows — Moline, 10 to 14 inch cut, $10@17 50; Peoria, 10 to 14 inch cut, $11@15 50; Collin's B 12 and D 3, $19; Collin's Cast Cast-steel, $18 50@23. Grain Drills—Buckeye, 9 and 10-hoe, $120@125, do with broad cast attachment, $5 extra. Cultivators—Two-horse, 9 tooth, $23. Buckeye broadcast Seeder and Cultivator, $1?0. Cider Mills—Buckeye, two tubs, Junior, $35@32 50; do, Senior, $50@60; Hutchinson's $27 50. Farm Wagons—$145@190. Harrow teeth, 12c ₰ lb.

BAGS AND BAGGING—Quotable for standard size, 19@20c as per quality and quantity; Flour Sacks, 11½c; Burlap, per yard, 14a16c.

BOOTS AND SHOES—Portland made Fr calf p s, d s, and t s boots, $72@75; Portland made kip boots, $60; J. K. & Co. B. B. B extra French calf p s or t s boots, $72 @75, J. K. & Co. favorite heavy calf, plain or quilted, boots, $63; J. K. & Co. Standard's, standing edge boots, $54; gents' B calf Prince Albert's face stitch boots, $33; gent's B calf Prince Edward's face stitch boots, $30, gent's cable sewed Oxford Ties, $30; gents' goat foxed glove top Congress shoes, $54; men's Rand's adjustable lace bals, $30; men's buckle plow shoes, full stock, $27. Inferior grades at much lower quotations Boys' Prince Albert's face stitch boots, $26 50; boys' Prince Edward's face stitch boots, $24; boys' wax plow shoes, $19 50; youths' cable sewed Oxford ties, $18. Ladies' B F. kid fox bals, $19 50a24; ladies' J. K. & Co. kid fox bals, $27a30, ladies' J. K. & Co. plain lasting bals, $24@30; ladies' Portland made calf bals, $24@27; ladies' buff pegged bals, $16 50. Miss and children's proportionately less.

BUILDING MATERIAL—Local demand dull at prices ranging, for rough lumber, $12@14; dressed, $22 @30; flooring, $24@28; lath, $3 per M; shingles, $2 50; Eastern hardwood, 17@20c per foot.

BROOMS—Common, $3@3 50 ₰ dozen; extra, $4@6.

CANNED GOODS—Oysters $3 50@4; Jams and Jellies $4 50; Los Angeles Honey, $4 50; Strawberries, $4 50; Raspberries, $4 75; Blackberries $4 00; Pine Apple, $3 50; Green Gages, $3 75@4; Peaches, $4 25@4 50; Pie Fruit, $3@3 50; Green Peas, $3 50; Green Beans, $3 50; Lobsters, $3 50@3 75; Clams, $4; Green Corn, $3@3 25; Tomatoes, $3 25.

CANDLES—We quote market firm at 17@22c, full weight; light weight 16c.

CEMENT, &c.—New Jersey, $6; Astoria, $4 50; Calcine Plaster, $6; Land Plaster, $2 50; Santa Cruz Lime, $3 75; San Juan Lime, $2 75.

COFFEE—Market well sustained at the following jobbing prices: Costa Rica 20½@21; Guatemala, 20½@21; Rio and Manila, 20½@21c; Java, 26@27c. J. P. Jones & Co.'s Ground Java, 27½c; Chartres, 25c; Phoenix Premium, 20@22c.

DRUGS—Quotable in jobbing lots for Alum, bbls, 6c; Borax, 35@37; Blue Vitrol, 12½@15c; Potash Grantz, 1lb cans, ₰ doz, $2 25; Rosin, ₰ bbl, $12a15; Saltpetre, kegs, 18@30c; Sulphur, $8@10.

DRY GOODS—Standard drills, 15@16 cts; seconds, 13c; Sheetings, light, 11½c; medium, 12½c; standard, 14@15½c; brown lining, 9½c; bleached sheeting, ¾, 9@10½c; do, ⅞, 13½c; do, 4-4, 12½@25c. Cotton checks, 15a30c; linen checks, 18a25c; cambrics, 10c. Cotton flannel, bleached, 16a24c; do, brown, 12½@18c. Cottonades, light, 20a25c; do heavy, 25a45c. Denims, 16a30c. Hickory stripes, 14½a25c, Standard prints, 11c; seconds, do, 9c. Delaines, 18a20c. Linseys, 20a30c. Ticks, ⅞, 14½a30c do. 4-4, 20a35c. Bear duck, 24c. Table linen damask, brown, 35a65c; damask bleached, 60ca$1. Diaper linen, 30a37½c. Sacks, seamless, 35a40c. Alpacas, black, 25a75c. Waterproof, $1 10a1 25. Crash 10a15c. Ginghams—Domestic, 14a20c; Scotch, 22a30c. Lawns, 15a27. Percales, 25a30.

FRUITS (dried) AND PRESERVES—Apples, 5½@6c; packed, 7a7½c; Peaches, 12½a13c; Hungarian Prunes, 14c, Plums, pitless, 18a20c; Raisins, new crop, in bxs, $4 50; hf do, $5 50; quarter do, $6; eighth boxes, $7; Zante Currants, 14c; Oregon do, 10a12c; Citron, 55a60c.

FISH — Cod, Pacific, 10c; Eastern, 11c; Mackerel, No. 1 1, ₰ hf bbl, $14 75, do No 2, $13 00; do kitts, No. 1, $3 50; do No. 2, $2 75; Salmon, pickled, extra brands, hf bbl, $4 50a5; bbl, $7 50a8; common brands, hf bbls, $4 00a4 25; bbls, $6 50a7 00. Canned spiced, fresh, 2-lb cans, $3 00 per doz; 1-lb, $2 25. Sardines, qrs, $3 25; hfs, $5.

LIQUORS—Our market, jobbing prices, is quotable for Bourbon whiskies $2 25@5, Rye do $2 50@4, Domestic do $1 50@2. Brandy—French brands $4@12, California brandy $3@6. California wheat whisky $1 37½ and the advance. Gin—Holland, $3 50@5; Old Tom, $2@3 50; Rum—Penn, $3 50@5; Santa Cruz, $3 50@4 50. New England, $2@2 40; Jamaica, $4@8.

METALS—Market for jobbing lots for Iron—Scotch and English pig reported in San Francisco, $56; refined bar, ₰ lb, 5½c; Sheet 14 to 20, 9½c; do 24 to 27, 10c. Copper—Sheathing, ₰ lb, 42c. do Yellow, 49c; do bronzed tinned, 63c; do old, 16c. Tin plates—Plates charcoal, IX per box, $19 50; do IC char, $17 50; Roofing Plates, $17; Banca Tin slabs ₰ lb, 52½c. Steel—English cast steel ₰ lb 18c. Lead—Pig ₰ lb 9a 10c; Sheet 16c; Pipe 12. Bar 12@12½c. Zinc—Sheets ₰ lb 14c. Babbit metal, 30@40. Quicksilver, 95c. Pressed ware has advanced 20@60 ₰c.

NAILS—Quotable 10 to 60d per keg, $6 75; 8d 25c per keg advance. 6d, 50c per keg advance, 4d and 5d, 75c per keg advance, cut spikes, 50c per keg advance on the price of 10d, fence, 25c per keg advance on same size of common nails; finishing and bradheads, 50c per keg advance on same size of common nails; box nails 50c per keg advance on same size common nails.

NUTS—Almonds, 25@30c; Brazil, 20c; Filberts, 20c; Hickory, 20c; Peanut, 10c; Pecan, 25c; Walnuts, 15c.

OILS—We quote our market in jobbing lots for Devoe's, 65c; Downer's, 60@65c; Standard, 50c; Crystaline (5-gal cans), 50c; Crystaline (2-gal cans) 55c; Gaslight, 50@52½c; China Nut, 92½@97c; Lard, in cases, extra, $1 25; No. 1, $1 10; in barrels, extra, $1 10; No. 1, $1; Castor, $1 75@1 80; Machine, 85c@$1 15; Linseed, $1 15@1 20 for Salem.

PAINTS—We quote market in jobbing lots for Averill's chemical per gal, $2 75; Atlantic, 13½@14; Bartlett, 11 a@12; North River, 11; Greenback, 10½; French zinc white, 16, Devoe's zinc white, 12, lampblack, Eddy's, 50 @60; Germantown, 45@50; ordinary, 25@30, Venetian red, 6@8; Havre Ochre, 6@7; red lead, 12½@13; Litharge, 13@14, fire proof, 5@6 cents.

RICE—Sliam, 7½@8c; Patna, 8c; Island 10c; Carolina, 12½.

ROPE—Market firm at 20c ₰ lb in jobbing lots.

SALT—Ground Rock, $17 ₰ ton; Carmen Island, $20 @22½, Liverpool coarse, $25, fine, $35@37 50.

STARCH—The agents' rates, with the usual discount off to the trade are for Pearl, 9½c; pure, 1-lb boxes 10½c, 1-lb papers, 11½c; silver gloss, ₰ lb boxes, 12½c 1-lb papers, 13c; corn, 1 lb papers, 15c.

SYRUP—A fair demand exists at prices ranging from, in kegs, 70@72½c, hf bbls, 65@67½c; bbls, 62½@65c.

SALERATUS—Barton's, 8½@9c; Donnelly's, 8½a9c; Babbitt's, 10@10½c.

SPICES—Pepper and Allspice, in grain 25c, Cinnamon 45@50, Cloves, 25@30c; Nutmeg, $1 20@1 25. Spices in glass—Pepper, Ginger and Allspice, $1 50 ₰ doz, Cinnamon, $2, Mustard $1 75.

SUGARS—The market to-day is weak for Island at 8 @ 10½c; Yellow and Golden C. in bbls, 11@ 11½c; in hf bbls ½c higher; Crushed, 13¼@13½; in bbls, hf bbls 13½a13¾, Powdered, 13½a13¾.

SOAP—Quotable firm for R. Irving & Co's in jobbing lots at 7@7½c.

TEAS—Stocks on hand good, with demand dull at the following ranges: young hyson, 90c@$1 30 per lb; black, 50a@90c per lb; Japan, in papers, 50@92c per lb; lacquered box, 45c to 80c.

TURPENTINE—Quotable at $1 15@1 20 ₰ gal.

OREGON WOOLEN GOODS—We quote agents' rates as follows (the first figure per bale, last for less): For Blankets (Family) A, $16; B, $13 50; C, $11 50; E, $10 25; F, $9 50; G, $9 50; other descriptions 4 pt Grey, $5 00a8 55; 8 pt $7 00@7 25; 3 pt black border Grey, $5 50@5 75, 4 pt Vicuna, $11@11 25; 3 pt, $8 50@8 75; 4 pt scarlet, $12 50 @12 75; 8 pt, $9 50@9 75; 4 pt Green, $10 50@10 75; 3 pt $8a8 25; 4 pt Blue, $10 50@10 75; 3 pt, $8@8 25; No. 2 Indian, $8a9 25. Flannel Clothing for 10 dozen (first figures for regular and last for extra sizes): Grey Overshirts, $21 ₰ dozen; Grey Underclothing $19; White Underclothing, $21a23; Scarlet Underclothing $23@25; Fancy Cassimere Overshirts, extra size, $33@36 ₰ doz, Fancy Check Overshirts, $25 00. Flannels, per yard, blue mixed twilled, 50@60c; Scarlet, 60@65c; White, 60a70c. Fancy Plaid, 57½@60c; plain colored, 45a50c; plain checked, 50c. Honey Comb, per yard: plain, $2 25; fancy, $2 25. Cloths, per yard: Hard Times, $1@1 12½; Cassimeres, $1 25@1 75; Doeskin, $1 25@2; Tweed, $1 00@1 02; Tarse, $1 57@1 75.

YEAST POWDERS—Preston & Merrill, $26@27 50; Rumford's, $22 50@25; Jones' $22 50@24; Donnelly's, $22 50@24.

LIST OF POST-OFFICES.

OREGON.

Baker Co.
*Auburn,
Augusta,
*Baker City,
Clarksville,
Express Ranch,
Eldorado,
Gem,
Humboldt Basin,
Jordan Valley,
Rye Valley,
Wingville.

Benton.
Alsea Valley,
*Corvallis,
King's Valley,
Liberty,
Little Elk,
Newport,
Newton,
Philomath,
Starr's Point,
Summit,
Toledo,
Yaquina.

Clackamas.
Barlow,
Beaver,
Butte Creek,
Canby,
Clackamas,
Clear Creek,
Cuttingsville,
Damascus,
Eagle Creek,
Glad Tidings,
Highland,
Molalla,
Milwaukie,
Needy,
Norton,
*Oregon City,
Oswego,
Sandy.

Clatsop.
*Astoria,
Isthmus,
Knappa,
Nehalem,
Skipanon,
Summer House,
Westport.

Coos.
Coos River,
Coquille,
Empire City,
Enchanted Prairie,
Hermansville,
Marshfield,
North Bend,
Randolph.

Columbia.
Columbia City,
Clatskanie,
Rainier,
St. Helens.
Sauvies Island,
Scappoose.

Curry.
Chetco,
Ellensburg,
Port Orford.

Douglas.
North Canyonville,
Camas Valley,
Butler,
Elkton,
Galesville,
Gardiner,
Kelloggs,
Looking Glass,
Myrtle Creek,
Oakland,
Pass Creek,
*Roseburg,
Scottsburg,
Ten Mile,
Umpqua City,
Wilbur,
Yoncalla.

Grant.
*Canyon City,
Camp Watson,
Dayville,
Grant,
John Day City,
Prairie City.

Jackson.
Applegate,
*Ashland Mills,
Brownsborough,
Central Point,
Eagle Point,
Grant's Pass,
Hot Springs,
*Jacksonville,
Lakeport,
Linkville,
Langell Valley,
Phoenix,
Rock Point,
Sam's Valley,
Table Rock,
Willow Springs.
Yanax.

Josephine.
Kirby,
Leland,
Slate Creek,
Waldo.

Lane.
Butte Disapp'tm't
Cottage Grove,
Coast Fork,
Camp Creek,
Cartwright's,
*Eugene City,
Franklin,
Junction,
Long Tom,
Mohawk,
Pleasant Hill,
Rattlesnake,
Siuslaw,
Springfield,
Willamette Forks.

Linn.
*Albany,
Brownsville,
Crawfordsville,
Diamond Hill,
Harrisburg,
Halsey,
Lebanon,
Miller,
Peoria,
Pine,
Scio,
Soda Springs,
Shedd's.

Marion.
Aurora,
Aumsville,
Butteville,
Brooks,
Fairfield,
Fair Ground,
Gervais,
Hubbard's,
Jefferson,
Marion,
Monitor,
Newellsville,
*Salem,
Silverton,
St. Louis,
Stayton,
Sublimity,
Turner,
Vernon,
Waconda,
Woodburn.

Multnomah.
East Portland,
*Portland,
Powell's Valley,
Wallamet Slough,
Springville.

Polk.
Bethel,
Bridgeport,
Buena Vista,
*Dallas,
Eola,
Elk Horn,
Grand Ronde,
Independence,
Lincoln,
Luckiamute,
Lewisville,
Monmouth,
Perrydale,
Rickreall,
Zena.

Tillamook.
Garibaldi,
Kilchis,
Netarts,
Nestockton,
Tillamook,
Trask.

Umatilla.
Cecils,
Cayuse,
Marshall,
Meadowville,
Mitchell's Station,
Milton,
Pilot Rock,
Pendleton,
*Umatilla,
Weston.

Union.
Cove,
Indian Valley,
Island City,
*La Grande,
North Powder
Orodell,
Summerville,
Union.

Wasco.
Antelope,
Bridge Creek,
Deschutes,
Heppner,
Hood River,
Prineville,
Mt Hood,
Pritchard's,
Rock Creek,
Scotts,
Spanish Hollow,
*The Dalles,
Warm Springs,
Wasco,
Willoughby.

Washington.
Beaverton,
Centerville,
Cornelius,
*Forest Grove,
Glencoe,
Greenville,
Hillsboro,
Middleton,
Mitchell,
Sholls Ferry,
Taylor's Ferry,
Tualatin,
Wapato.

Yamhill.
Amity,
Bellevue,
Dayton,
*Lafayette,
McMinnville,
Mountain House
North Yamhill,
Sheridan,
West Chehalem,
Wheatland,
Newberg.

WASHINGTON TERRITORY.

Clallam Co.
New Dungeness,
Port Angeles.

Clarke.
Battle Ground,
Brush Prairie,
Martin's Bluff,
Pekin,
Union Ridge,
*Vancouver.

Chehalis.
Cedarville,
Chehalis Point,
Elma,
Hoquiam,
Montesano.
Satsop,
Sharon.

Cowlitz.
Castle Rock.
Carrollton,
Freeport,
Kalama,
Lower Cowlitz.
Monticello,
Mt. Coffin,
Oak Point.

Island.
Coupeville
Coveland,
Utsalady.

Jefferson.
Port Discovery,
Port Ludlow,
*Port Townsend.

King.
Black River,
Fall City,
*Seattle,
Slaughter,
Snoqualmie,
Squak,
White River.

Kitsap.
Blakely,
Port Madison,
Port William,
Port Orchard,
Seabeck,
Teekalet.

Klickitat.
Block House,
Columbus,
Goldendale,
Klickitat City.

Lewis.
Boisfort,
Cowlitz,
Claquato,
Glenedon,
Grand Prairie,
Pumphrey's Land'g
Skookumchuck,

Mason.
Arcada,
Oakland,
Skokomish,
Sherwood's Mills.

Pierce.
Elhi,
Franklin,
*Steilacoom,
Tacoma.

Pacific.
Bruceport,
Chinook,
Knappton,
Oysterville,
Riverside,
Unity.
Woodard's Land'g,

Snohomish.
Lowell,
Mukilteo,
Snohomish,
Tulalip.

Skamania.
Cascades.
White Salmon.

Stevens.
Cha-we-lah,
Fort Colville,
Pine Grove,
Rock Creek,
Rosalia,
Spokane Bridge.
Spokane Falls.
Union Flat.
Waller's Prairie.

Thurston.
Beaver,
Coal Bank,
Grand Mound,
Miami Prairie,
*Olympia,
Tumwater,
Yelm.

Wakiakum.
Cathlamet,
Eagle Cliff,

Walla Walla.
Delta,
Pataha,
Tukanon,
Touchet,
*Walla Walla,
Wallula.

Whatcom.
Fidalgo,
La Conner,
Samish,
Semiahmoo,
Skagit,
Whatcom.

Yakima.
Attanum,
Fort Simcoe,
Konnewock,
Kittitas,
Mok See,
Nanum,
Pleasant Grove,
Selah,
Yakima,
Ellensburg.

*Money Order Offices.

PORTLAND
Library Association.
ROOMS,
CORNER OF STARK AND FIRST STREETS,
OVER LADD & TILTON'S BANK.
NEARLY 5,000 VOLUMES
AND
OVER 100 PAPERS AND PERIODICALS
Membership Free to All.
Monthly Dues $1 00—payable Quarterly.
DIRECTORS:

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PHILIP C. SCHUYLER, Jr., C. H. LEWIS,
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L. H. WAKEFIELD, H. FAILING,
W. H. BRACKETT, L. BLUM.

L. H. WAKEFIELD, President.
H. FAILING, Vice President.
P. C. SCHUYLER Jr., Treasurer.
M. W. FECHHEIMER, Corresponding Secretary
HENRY A. OXER, Librarian and Rec. Sec.

Stockholders' Meeting.

THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE STOCKHOLDERS of the TUALATIN RIVER NAVIGATION AND MANUFACTURING COMPANY, for the election of Directors, and the transaction of such other business as will properly come before the meeting, will be held at the Company's office in Portland (G. L. Curry's office, Cree's building), on Thursday, May 1, 1873, at 11 o'clock, A. M. a10d3d R. B. CURRY, Secretary.

C. S. SILVER,
No. 136 First street,
IS IN RECEIPT OF A GENERAL ASSORTMENT OF Merchandise, consisting in part of
BLACK AND COLORED ALPACCA.
EMPRESS CLOTH,
PLAIN and TWILLED RED FLANNEL,
WHITE FLANNEL,
FAMILY BLANKETS, BED COMFORTS,
CLOTHING, BOOTS AND SHOES,
HATS and CAPS,
MEN'S and BOYS' CLOTHING and UNDERWEAR, etc., etc.
All of which will be sold
Cheap for Cash.
Please call and examine before purchasing elsewhere.

GOLD,
VELVET,
SATIN,
AND OTHER
WALL PAPER,
Window Shades,
Etc., Etc.—for sale by
GEORGE L. STORY
45 Front Street.

Hotels and Restaurants.

G. D. COOK. W. H. ANDRUS.
OCCIDENTAL HOTEL,
(Kept on the European Plan,)
Cor First and Morrison Sts.,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
COOK & ANDRUS .... Proprietors.

St. Charles Hotel,
COR. FRONT AND MORRISON STS.,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
J. B. SPRENGER, Prop'r.
THE ONLY FIRST-CLASS HOUSE IN THE CITY—built of brick and with all the latest improvements. FREE COACH to and from the house.

METROPOLIS HOTEL,
CORNER FRONT AND SALMON STREETS.
D. D. BUNNELL, PROP'R.
Dining-Room conducted by J. T. BLISS & SON. Board, $5 00, Board and Room, $6 50 and upwards.
BEST HOUSE IN THE CITY. OPEN ALL NIGHT. FREE COACH TO AND FROM THE HOUSE

NOW OPEN!
THE
INTERNATIONAL HOTEL!
Under the proprietorship of
M. RUDOLPH,
WHO WILL RECEIVE CUSTOMERS AT THE following rates:

MEALS.........	25c.
LODGING	25c.
BOARD, PER WEEK.........	$4 50.

FREE COACH to and from the house.

THOMPSON'S TWO-BIT HOUSE!
FRONT ST., BET. MAIN AND MADISON.
NO DECEPTION THERE.
HI-YOU MUCK-A-MUCK AND HERE'S YOUR BILL OF FARE:
THREE KINDS OF MEAT FOR DINNER; ALSO for Breakfast and Supper. Ham and Eggs every other day, and Fresh Fish, Hot Rolls and Cake in abundance. Hurry up, and none of your sneering at GREAT BOARDING HOUSES. Now's the time to get the wrinkles taken out of your bellies, after the hard winter.
Board and Lodging $5 00 | Board $4 00
I am ready for the BONE and SINEW of the country.
☞Persons in want of HELP please call

TACOMA HOUSE,
Olympia, W. T.,
THOMAS JACKSON, Proprietor.
THE LARGEST AND OLDEST ESTABLISHED house in the city.
EVERY ACCOMMODATION FOR GUESTS.
Be sure to call when in the city. al7

Chemeketa Hotel,
SALEM.
WESTLEY GRAVES .... Proprietor.
THE BEST AND CHEAPEST HOTEL IN OREGON. Free Coach to the House.

LOVE'S HOTEL.
LEWIS LOVE, Prop'r,
First street, between Main and Madison.
THIS HOTEL HAS BEEN REMODELED AND Refitted throughout with New Furniture. Table is supplied with the best. Charges liberal.

Markets.

SPAULDING BROS.,
Stalls 1 and 2,
CENTRAL MARKET,
Keep constantly on hand
The Choicest Meats.
SEND IN YOUR ORDERS.

CHRIS. SOLOTH
INVITES HIS OLD PATRONS AND THE PUBLIC generally to call at his
NEW BUTCHER SHOP,
Washington St., one door east of Third

JOHNSON & SPAULDING,
STALLS 37 AND 38,
Central Market,
DEALERS IN ALL KINDS OF
Fresh Meats,
AND PACKERS OF BEEF AND PORK. HIGHEST Price paid for all kinds of Fat Stock.

Portland Market.
E. H. CARLING,
SECOND STREET, COR. MORRISON,
KEEPS CONSTANTLY ON hand the best of all kinds of MEATS. All orders delivered in any part of the City Free of Charge. Also, KOSHER BEEF, VEAL and MUTTON.

Depot of Army Clothing and Equipage,

PHILADELPHIA, PA., APRIL 2, 1873.

SEALED PROPOSALS, IN DUPLICATE, WITH A copy of this advertisement attached to each, will be received at this office until noon, Thursday, May 29, 1873, for furnishing the United States Quartermaster's Department with the following named articles, viz:

5,000 Iron Bunks.
10,000 Ax Helves.
10,000 musquito bars, single.
3,000 drum heads, batter.
12,000 do do snare.
1,000 wall tents, without flies, poles or pins.
3,500 common tents.
2,000 sets common tent poles.
720 storm flag halliards.

Also, for the manufacture of 4,700 wall tent flies from cotton duck now on hand at the Jeffersonville, Indiana, depot.

All articles will be subjected to a rigid inspection, and none will be received which do not comply in all respects with the specifications of the contract.

Standard samples of Tents and Iron Bunks may be seen at the Philadelphia, Jeffersonville, Ind., and San Francisco depots.

Preference will be given to articles of domestic production and manufacture, conditions of price and quality being equal, and such preference will be given to articles of American production and manufacture produced on the Pacific coast, to the extent of the consumption required by the public service there.

Deliveries of articles purchased on the Pacific coast to be made at San Francisco, California, those purchased in the Mississippi Valley at Jeffersonville, Indiana, and those purchased on the Atlantic coast at Philadelphia, Pa.

The usual guaranty will be required of bidders, and the right to reject any or all bids, or parts of bids, is reserved.

For further information apply at this office.

Envelopes containing proposals to be endorsed "*Proposals for Camp and Garrison Equipage*," and addressed to the undersigned.

L. C. EASTON,
Assistant Quartermaster-General, U. S. A.
In charge of the Depot.
au22-6t

Army Supplies.

DEPOT OF ARMY CLOTHING AND EQUIPAGE,
PHILADELPHIA, PA., March 31, 1873.

SEALED PROPOSALS IN DUPLICATE, WITH A copy of this advertisement attached to each, will be received at this office until noon Thursday, May 22, 1873, for furnishing the United States Quartermaster's Department with the following-named articles, viz:

16,000 Woolen Blankets,
120,000 Pairs Woolen Stockings,
10,000 do do Mittens,
180,000 do White Berlin Gloves,
20,000 do Boots, brass screwed, solid wire screws,
80,000 do Bootees do do do do

All articles will be subjected to a rigid inspection, and none will be received not equal in all respects to standard samples which may be seen at this office and at that of the Depot Quartermaster, San Francisco, Cal.

Preference will be given to articles of domestic production and manufacture, conditions of price and quality being equal, and such preference will be given to articles of American production and manufacture, produced on the Pacific coast, to the extent of the consumption required by the public service there.

Deliveries to be made at Philadelphia, Pa., or San Francisco, Cal, as may be required.

Articles which are to be used in the States and Territories of the Pacific Coast will be received and inspected at San Francisco.

The usual guaranty will be required of bidders, and the right to reject any or all bids, or parts of bids, is reserved.

Envelopes containing proposals to be endorsed "*Proposals for Army Clothing*," and addressed to the undersigned.

L. C. EASTON,
Assistant Quartermaster General, U. S. A.,
In charge of Depot.
ap21d12t

Medical.

THE ECLECTIC DISPENSARY
AND
LYING-IN ROOMS,
Cor. of Washington and Second sts. Entrance on Second.

To Sufferers:

THE ABOVE ESTABLISHMENT HAS BEEN opened for the treatment of all Chronic and Private Diseases, in males as well as females, where all who are suffering from any of those dreadful ailments can find relief.

Young men having weakened and injured their constitutions by secret habits, need have no fear in calling and consulting me, as all communications are strictly confidential, and sure of a permanent cure where treatment is followed.

Special attention given to the treatment of stricture, and to all who are suffering from such, I can warrant a cure.

Diseases of the Kidneys, Bladder, Piles, Dropsy, Cancers, and all other ailments successfully treated.

To Ladies who are dragging out a life of misery, on account of debility, sterility, menstruation, and many other diseases peculiar to the sex, can find relief by calling.

The celebrated FEMALE REGULATOR PILLS sent free by mail to any address on receipt of $5 00 per box. Certain and safe in all cases.

Office consultation free of charge. All communications strictly confidential. Office hours, 11 A. M. to 3 P. M., and 7 to 9 P. M. DR. C. G. GLASS.

TO THE UNFORTUNATE.
NEW REMEDIES, NEW REMEDIES
Dr. Gibbon's Dispensary.

623 KEARNEY STREET, NEAR COMMERCIAL, San Francisco. Established in 1854 for the treatment of Sexual and Seminal Diseases, such as Gonorrhea, Gleet, Stricture, Syphilis in all its forms, Seminal Weakness, Impotency, etc. Skin Diseases (of years standing) and Ulcerated Legs successfully treated.

DR. GIBBON has the pleasure of announcing that he has returned from visiting the principal Hospitals of Europe, and has resumed practice at his Dispensary, 623 Kearny street, corner of Commercial, San Francisco, where his old patients and those requiring his services may find him.

The Doctor has spared neither time nor money in seeking out new remedies, and has returned with increased facilities for the alleviation of human suffering.

Horrible Diseases.

How many thousands of persons, both male and female, are there who are suffering out a miserable existence from the effects of secret indulgences, or from virus absorbed into the system! Look at their pallid, emaciated and disfigured faces and their broken down constitutions, disqualifying them for the happiness of marriage or the enjoyment of life. In this horrid situation thousands suffer until death closes the scene. Let parents, guardians, friends, attend to those who are suffering with any of those horrible, life-destroying maladies—see that they are cured for and cured before it be too late. Send them immediately to DR GIBBON, a physician who has made private diseases his especial study for years, and who is certain to cure the most inveterate case, without mercury or any injurious drugs. It is important to those who are afflicted, or to those who are interested in the welfare of their friends, to be careful of the many pretended doctors who infest all cities, publishing their skill in curing all diseases in a few days, imposing upon the public by using the names of eminent physicians from Europe and other places. Be therefore careful and make strict inquiry, or you may fall into the hands of those charlatans.

Seminal Weakness.

Seminal Emissions, the consequence of self-abuse. This solitary vice, or depraved sexual indulgence, is practiced by the youth of both sexes to an almost unlimited extent, producing with unerring certainty, the following train of morbid symptoms, unless combatted by scientific medical measures, viz: Sallow countenance, dark spots under the eyes, pain in the head, ringing in the ears, noise like the rustling of leaves and rattling of chariots, uneasiness about the loins, weakness of the limbs, confused vision, blunted intellect, loss of confidence, diffidence in approaching strangers, a dislike to form new acquaintances, disposition to shun society, loss of memory, hectic flushes, pimples and various eruptions about the faces, furred tongue, feted breath, coughs, consumption, night sweats, monomania and frequent insanity. If relief be not obtained, should apply immediately, either in person or by letter, and have a cure effected by his new and scientific mode of treating this disease, which never fails of effecting a quick and radical cure. Dr. G. will give One Hundred Dollars to any person who will prove satisfactorily to him that he was cured of this complaint by either of the San Francisco quacks.

MARRIED MEN,

Or those who contemplate marriage, who are suffering under any of these fearful maladies, should not forget the sacred responsibility resting upon them nor delay to obtain immediate relief.

DOCTOR GIBBON is responsible, and will give to each patient a written instrument, binding himself to effect a radical and permanent cure, or make no charge.

CURED AT HOME.

Persons at a distance may be CURED AT HOME, by addressing a letter to Dr. Gibbon, stating case, symptoms, length of time the disease has continued, and have medicines promptly forwarded, free from damage and curiosity, to any part of the country, with full and plain directions. By inclosing Ten Dollars coin, in registered letter through the Postoffice or through Wells, Fargo & Co., a package of medicine will be forwarded to any part of the Union.

All communications strictly confidential.

Caution to the Unfortunate.

Beware of the San Francisco quacks and pretenders who, with bogus sworn-to certificates, dupe the unwary. Some of the self-styled doctors, whose names are to be found in the daily and weekly newspapers of San Francisco and other places, are tradesmen and became too lazy too work at their trades. Some are tinsmiths, shoemakers, newspaper carriers, intelligence office keepers, etc. The only way to avoid imposition is to make inquiry—it will cost you nothing, and may save you many regrets; for, as advertising physicians in eight cases out of ten are bogus, there is no safety in trusting any of them until you know who and what they are. Dr. Gibbon does not deceive people by exhibiting bogus titles, certificates, pretended patients' letters, etc. Dr. Gibbon will satisfy persons who may call at his offices of his ability to treat diseases that he proposes to cure.

Address DR. J. F. GIBBON, 623 Kearney street, corner Commercial, San Francisco, Post Office Box 1,957.

REMEMBER TO PUT BOX 1,957 ON THE LETTER.

Consultations FREE.

☞Correspondents will please inform DR. GIBBON that they read his advertisement in the *Daily Oregonian*. 1y6d4pt

$1,000 REWARD
FOR AN
Incurable Case!
X
DR. LE RICHAU'S
GOLDEN BALSAM!

After ten years' trial on this Coast has proven itself the only curative in a certain class of diseases pronounced by medical practitioners as incurable.

Dr. Le Richau's GOLDEN BALSAM No. 1
cures Chancres first and second stages, Sores on the Legs or Body; Sore Ears, Eyes, Nose, &c.; Copper-colored Blotches, Syphilitic Catarrh, Diseased Scalp, and all primary forms of the disease known as Syphilis. Price, $5 per bottle, or two for $9.

Dr. Le Richau's GOLDEN BALSAM No. 2
cures Tertiary, Mercurial, Syphilitic Rheumatism, Pains in the Bones, Back of the Neck, Ulcerated Sore Throat, Syphilitic Rash, Lumps and Contracted Cords, Stiffness of the Limbs, and eradicates all disease from the system, whether caused by indiscretion or abuse of mercury—leaving the blood pure and healthy. Price, $5 per bottle, or two for $9.

Dr. Le Richau's GOLDEN SPANISH ANTIDOTE, for the Cure of Gonnorhea, Gleet, Irritation, Gravel, and all Urinary or Genital disarrangements. Price, $2.50 per bottle.

Dr. Le Richau's GOLDEN SPANISH INJECTION, a wash and injection for severe cases of Gonnorhea, Inflammatory Gleet, Strictures, and all diseases of the Kidneys and Bladder. Price, $1.50 per bottle.

Also Agents for DR. LE RICHAU'S GOLDEN PILLS for Seminal Weakness, Night Emissions, Impotency, and all diseases arising from Masturbation and excessive abuses. Price, $3 per bottle. The genuine GOLDEN BALSAM is put up only in round bottles.

On receipt of price, these medicines will be sent to all parts of the country, by express or mail, securely packed and free from observation. Sole Agents,

C. F. RICHARDS & CO
Wholesale and Retail Druggists and Chemists, S. W. cor. Clay & Sansome Streets, San Francisco, Cal.
X

ROCK RIVER PAPER CO.
BUILDING
SHEATHING,
Plastering
ROOFING,
DEAFENING,
CARPET
LINING
Samples and Circulars sent free by
GEO. L. STORY
45 Front st.,
PORTLAND.
PAPER

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES for the District of Oregon. In the matter of Conser & Burnett, Bankrupts. In Bankruptcy. The undersigned hereby gives notice of his appointment this day as Assignee of Conser & Burnett, of Jefferson, Marion county, Oregon, who have been adjudged bankrupts, on the petition of their creditors in the above entitled court. Dated Portland, April 12, 1873.

A. B. COOPER, Assignee.
Address, Salem, Oregon. al4d1aw3w

San Francisco.

N. W. SPAULDING,
Saw-Smithing & Repairing
ESTABLISHMENT,
17 & 19 Fremont St., between Front and Battery,
SAN FRANCISCO.
N. W. SPAULDING'S PATENT INSERTED IN CIRCULAR SAWS.
REPAIRING, in all its branches, such as Re-Toothing, Straightening, &c.
CIRCULAR SAWS of all sizes; also, Cross-cut, Muley, Gang, Buck, Butcher, and Hand Saws, together with a good assortment of Saw Arbors, at lowest market rates.
Cast-Steel faced PLANER KNIVES and MOULDING CUTTERS always on hand, or made to order.
N. B.—Messrs. KNAPP, BURRELL & CO., Commission Merchants, Portland, Oregon, are my authorized Agents for Oregon, Washington, etc.
Orders sent through them by telegraph or mail will be filled at same rates as if sent to me.

P. LIESENFELD'S
BILLIARD TABLE MANUFACTORY
571 MARKET STREET, SAN FRANCISCO.
PHELAN & COLLENDER
NEW DESIGN BEVELED TABLE, patented 1871; also, the EUREKA WIRE CUSHIONS, May 21, 1871, and the celebrated Combination ...
On hand, a large assortment of ... and the new patent Bagatelle, called ... ented Sept. 10, 1872.

DR. WONSER'S
INDIAN U.S. ROOT
STRIKES AT THE ROOT OF EVERY DISEASE which lies in the Liver and the Blood ... PILES, CONSTIPATION, CHRONIC DYSPEPSIA, FEVER AND AGUE, KIDNEY ... IOUS and MOST CHRONIC DISEASES ... NO EQUAL IN CASES OF FEMALE ...
WM. HAWKINS, Agent and ...
418 Sacramento street, bet. Sansome and ...
For sale everywhere. E. MARTIN & CO., Wholesale Agents, Portland.

FOUNDRYMEN, BLA...
AND CARRIAGE-MAKERS
SELECTED OLD COMPANY'S ... Jackson Creek, Cask and Buck ... Hard and Soft PIG IRON.—Being a ... are selected with great care for interior ...
413 and 415 Pacific street, 420 East Street, bet. Jackson and Pacific, San Francisco.

L. P. FISHER,
ADVERTISING AGENT,
Rooms 20 & 21 Merchants' Exchange, California st., San Francisco.
SOLICITS ADVERTISEMENTS AND SUBSCRIPTIONS for the DAILY AND WEEKLY OREGONIAN, papers published in California, Oregon, Nevada, Washington, Utah, Idaho, Montana, Arizona and adjacent Territories; Sandwich Islands, Possessions, Mexican Ports, Nicaragua, Valparaiso, Japan and China; New Zealand, Australian Colonies, the Atlantic States and Europe.

ADVERTISING
Has created many a new business,
Has enlarged many an old business,
Has revived many a dull business,
Has rescued many a lost business,
Has saved many a failing business,
Has preserved many a large business,
And insures success in any business.

GIRARD'S SECRET.—Stephen Girard said in his old age: "I have always considered advertising liberally and long to be the great medium of success in business, and the prelude to wealth. And I have made it an invariable rule to advertise in the dullest times as well as the busiest, long experience having taught me that money thus spent is well laid out, as by keeping my business before the public it has secured many sales I otherwise would have lost."

ADVERTISE YOUR BUSINESS.
KEEP YOUR NAME BEFORE THE PUBLIC.
JUDICIOUS ADVERTISING INSURES SUCCESS.
IF BUSINESS IS DULL, ADVERTISE.
IF BUSINESS IS BRISK, ADVERTISE.
☞The man who didn't believe in advertising has gone into partnership with the sheriff, who now does the advertising.

New York.

J. M. KEELER,
727 Market st., San Francisco.
J. M. KEELER & CO.,
PACIFIC COAST
Commission Agents,
For Buying and Forwarding from New York via Isthmus, Pacific R. R. and Cape Horn.
ALL KINDS OF MERCHANDISE
And for the sale of
PRODUCTS FROM THE PACIFIC.
REFERENCES—New York: N. Y. Exchange Bank, Chambers street; Messrs. J. L. Brownell & Brothers, 25 Broad st. San Francisco: Jas. B. Haggin; Jas. H. Goodman & Co., Bankers of Napa.

TO ADVERTISERS.
ALL PERSONS WHO CONTEMPLATE MAKING contracts with newspapers for the insertion of Advertisements should send to
GEO. P. ROWELL & CO.
for a Circular, or inclose 25 cents for their One Hundred Page Pamphlet, containing lists of 3,000 newspapers and estimates, showing the cost of advertising, also many useful hints to advertisers, and some account of the experiences of men who are known as Successful Advertisers. This firm are proprietors of the American Newspaper Advertising Agency,
41 PARK ROW, N. Y.
and are possessed of unequalled facilities for securing the insertion of Advertisements in all Newspapers and Periodicals at lowest rates.

WELLS, FARGO & CO.'S EXPRESS.
HAVING ESTABLISHED OFFICES IN ALL parts of Oregon, Washington and Idaho Territories, are prepared to do a General Express and Exchange business in all its branches.
Freight or Packages will be called for in any part of the city (by giving proper notice) and forwarded with dispatch to any part of the world, through our own and connecting Expresses, at Greatly Reduced Rates.
COLLECTIONS MADE, and Commissions for purchase of Goods, &c., &c., will receive prompt attention.
We shall continue to DRAW EXCHANGE on all the principal cities of the United States, Canada and Europe, and to Sell TELEGRAPHIC TRANSFERS when desired. WELLS, FARGO & CO.

Dissolution of Partnership.

I HAVE THIS DAY RETIRED FROM THE FIRM of ESPY & CO., Oysterville, W. T., and JOHN DOANE & CO., San Francisco.

John Hunter having this day retired from the firms of Messrs. Espy & Co., Oysterville, W. T., and ... San Francisco, Cal., the undersigned will continue ... will collect all dues, assume all liabilities, and ... the WHOLESALE OYSTER BUSINESS in Portland and San Francisco.

R. H. ESPY.
H. S. GILE.
W. C. DOANE.
I. T. DOANE.

Oysterville, W. T., April 1, 1873.

City Tax Notice.

IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PROVISIONS OF Ordinance No. 1325, the time for the payment of taxes assessed upon the Tax-Roll for 1873 is extended to the 30th day of April, 1873.

For the convenience of mechanics and laborers, my office will be open from 6 to 8 o'clock on Saturday.

EDWIN D. BACKENSTOS,
Treasurer of the City of Portland.

Portland, 12 April, 1873.

The Tax Roll

FOR 1873 IS NOW IN MY HANDS FOR COLLECTION, and all taxes assessed thereon must be paid at my office within thirty days, or the same will be returned as delinquent.

OFFICE—Room No. 1, Corbett's Building.

EDWIN D. BACKENSTOS,
Treasurer City of Portland.

Portland, Oregon, March 14, 1873.

Notice.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT NO ONE is authorized to make contracts, or collect debts, or do any business for Stimson & Co., (engaged in the lumbering and saw-mill business) except D. L. Stimson or T. T. Struble, and they alone are the only persons authorized to do business for said firm, or sign the firm name, by which the said firm will be responsible. STIMSON & CO.

Portland, April 7, 1873.

VOL XIII.

The Daily Oregon

PUBLISHED BY

THE OREGONIAN PUBLISHI

THE DAILY MORNING OREGONIAN is publ morning, except Sunday, and delivered by subscribers in Portland at 25 cents a wee copies, 10 cents. By Mail or Express, of the State at $10 per annum in a $6 for six months; $2 for three ADVERTISING at liberal rates.

THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN, containing a the best articles in the Daily, will be publ Saturday morning, and forwarded by Mail of the State at $3 per annum, $2 for s or $1 for three months, in advance. papers discontinued at the end of the ti are paid. Subscribers should renew weeks before the date printed upon the OFFICE—S. E. corner Front and Stark Stre SAN FRANCISCO AGENT—L. P. FISHER, and 21, Merchants' Exchange, California st

Professional Cards.

JNO. S. PILKINGTON M. OCULIST & AU... ROOM 2 DEKUM'S BUILDING, CORNE AND WASHINGTON STREETS. OFFICE HOURS—10 to 12—3 to 4 and 7 to

DR. MARY A. THOMSO PHYSICIAN AND ACCOUCHE RESIDENCE & OFFICE—Third Street, be and Main, opposite the Public Square, Ca in any part of the City. Batteries for sale given on the use of Electricity as a Remed

DR. C. ROSENK, PHYSICIAN, SURGEON & ACCOU FIRST STREET, BET. OAK AND PI (Robinson Block). WILL GUARANTY ALL OBSTETRICAL ulations, and Operations of any kind.

Law Cards.

BALL & STOTT, ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELORS A 111 FIRST ST.—ROOM NO. 3—PORTLA (Opposite the Occidental Hotel.

JOHN B. WALDO, Attorney-at-Law 15, Dekum's Building, N. W. corner W and First streets.

SHATTUCK & KILLIN: Attorneys-at-L Room 1, DEKUM'S BUILDING, N. W. co and First streets.

W. H. EFFINGER, Attorney-at-Law Corbett's Building, First stree

FRANK L. STOTT Attorney-at-Law EUGENE CITY, OREGON.

DURHAM & THOMPSON Attorneys-at-Law 100 First St., opposite Occidental Hote Portland, Oregon.

W. B. GILBERT, Attorney-at-Law Room 24, Dekum's Building, Cor. Fi WASHINGTON Street.

WHALLEY & FECHHEIME ATTORNEYS & COUNSELORS-AT And Solicitors in Bankrupt Odd Fellows Temple, No. 101 First St., Particular attention paid to Collection

F. A. CHENOWETH Attorney-at-Law CORVALLIS, OREGON.

THOMAS J. DRYER, OFFICE OF THE PE Office—Front St., bet. ... and

Business Cards.

PATTERSON & SEMP General Brokers Bonds, Stocks and other Secur Bought and Sold. COLLECTIONS AND INVESTMENTS MA parties abroad. Agents for the transaction of all kinds of Financ Office, S. E. cor. PARK and FRONT stre Portland, Oregon.

L. THERKELSEN, Carpenter & Build SHOP—Alder Street, bet Sixth and Seven RESIDENCE—Corner Seventh and ...

A. GODDAR PROPRIETOR OF THE OREGON Livery & Hack Stab THE FINEST STOCK IN THE CITY. HORSES BOUGHT AND SOLD AND BOARD REASONABLE RATES. Hacks on Call Day and Nig 114 & 116 Second St., cor. Mor

WALTER BROS.' Carpet Emporium 89 Front St.

Baths, Baths! AT FIEDNER BROTHE NEXT TO THE POST OFFICE. HOT, COLD, STEAM, SULPHUR AND MEDIC Baths. Private entrance for Ladies on Al Front and First.

KRUMBEIN & GILBER ARCHITECTS AND DRAUGHTSM OFFICE—CREE'S BUILDING, Stark street, bet. Front and Firs PORTLAND, OREGON.

A. GOODNOUGH, Contractor & Build NORTH FRONT STREET, BET. B AND C.

GOUNG YE LOUNG & CO., 145 Front St., Contractors for Chinese Lab ANY NUMBER OF CHINESE FURNISHE Contractors on short notice. Also, dealers in Teas, Rice, Opium all kinds of CHINA MERCHANDISE.

Third Street Store HAVING PURCHASED THE STOCK IN TR of Messrs. Taylor & Brownell, we will sel as well as our own, consisting of DRY GOO CLOTHING, HATS, BOOTS and SHOES, at a smal ... cost, for the next sixty days. Parties wishing to engage in trade we offer to our entire business, and will rent store and on reasonable terms. JOHN WILSON, Third street, bet. Alder and Morrison, three doors south of Masonic Hall.